

## SCOTT EDWARD WOLFE

SCHOOL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

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### EDUCATION

2012	Ph.D.	<i>Criminology and Criminal Justice</i> , Arizona State University
2008	M.S.	<i>Justice Administration</i> , University of Louisville
2006	B.A.	<i>Criminal Justice and Sociology</i> , Ohio Northern University

### ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2017-Present	Associate Professor, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University
2019	Interim Undergraduate Studies Coordinator, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University
2012-2017	Assistant Professor, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina. Tenured and promoted to Associate Professor in May, 2017
2009-2010	Faculty Associate, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University

### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Policing	Criminological theory
Organizational justice	Low self-control
Procedural justice and legitimacy	

## PUBLICATIONS

### *Articles in Peer-Reviewed Journals*

(\* Denotes graduate student co-author)

- Wolfe, Scott E., & Spencer G. Lawson.\* (2020). The organizational justice effect among criminal justice employees: A meta-analysis. *Criminology*, 58(4), Forthcoming.
- Wolfe, Scott. E., Spencer G. Lawson,\* Jeff Rojek, & Geoffrey P. Alpert. (2020). Predicting police officer seat belt use: Evidence-based solutions to improve officer driving safety. *Police Quarterly* (Accepted April 2020).
- Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean, Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey P. Alpert, & Michael R. Smith. (2020). Advancing a theory of police officer training motivation and receptivity. *Justice Quarterly*, DOI: 10.1080/07418825.2019.1703027.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Jeff Rojek, Kyle McLean, & Geoffrey P. Alpert. (2020). Advancing social interaction training to reduce the likelihood of officer use of force events. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 687(1), 124-145.
- Nix, Justin, Justin Pickett, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2020). Testing a theoretical model of perceived audience legitimacy: The neglected linkage in the dialogic model of police-community relations. *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*, 57(2), 217-259.
- McLean, Kyle,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey P. Alpert, and Michael R. Smith. (2020). Police officers as warrior or guardians: Empirical reality or intriguing rhetoric? *Justice Quarterly* DOI: 10.1080/07418825.2018.1533031.
- Martin, Tara,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2020). Lead exposure, concentrated disadvantage, and violent crime rates. *Justice Quarterly*, 37(1), 1-24.
- McLean, Kyle,\* Scott E. Wolfe, and Travis C. Pratt. (2019). Legitimacy and the life course: An age-graded examination of changes in legitimacy attitudes over time. *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*, 56(1), 42-83.
- Nix, Justin, Scott E. Wolfe, and Brandon Tregle.\* (2018). Police Officers' Attitudes toward Citizen Advisory Councils. *Policing: An International Journal*, 41(4), 418-434.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Jeff Rojek, Victor M. Manjarrez, Jr., and Allison Rojek. (2018). Why does organizational justice matter? Uncertainty management among law enforcement officers. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 54, 20-29.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Justin Nix, and Bradley Campbell. (2018). Police managers' self-control and support for organizational justice. *Law and Human Behavior*, 42(1), 71-82.

- Nix, Justin, Scott E. Wolfe, and Bradley Campbell. (2018). Command-level police officers' perceptions of the "war on cops" and de-policing. *Justice Quarterly*, 35, 33-54.
- Nix, Justin, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2018). Management-level officers' experiences with the Ferguson Effect. *Policing: An International Journal* 41(2), 262-275.
- Shjarback, John. A., Justin Nix, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2018). The ecological structuring of police officers' perceptions of citizen cooperation. *Crime & Delinquency*, 64(9), 1143-1170.
- Nix, Justin, Justin Pickett, Scott E. Wolfe, and Bradley Campbell. (2017). Demeanor, race, and police perceptions of procedural justice: Evidence from two randomized experiments. *Justice Quarterly*, 34(7), 1154-1183.
- Alpert, Geoffrey P., Kyle McLean,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2017). Consent decrees: An approach to police accountability and reform. *Police Quarterly*, 20(3), 239-249.
- Shjarback, John. A., David C. Pyrooz, Scott E. Wolfe, and Scott H. Decker. (2017). De-policing and crime in the wake of Ferguson: Racialized changes in the quantity and quality of policing among Missouri police departments. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 50, 42-52.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Kyle McLean.\* (2017). Procedural injustice, risky lifestyles, and violent victimization. *Crime & Delinquency*, 63(11), 1383-1409.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean,\* and Travis C. Pratt. (2017). I learned it by watching you: Legal socialization and the intergenerational transmission of legitimacy attitudes. *British Journal of Criminology*, 57(5), 1123-1143.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Justin Nix. (2017). Police officers' trust in their agency: Does self-legitimacy protect against supervisor procedural injustice? *Criminal Justice & Behavior*, 44(5), 717-732.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Chrusciel, Margaret,\* Jeff Rojek, J. Andrew Hansen,\* and Robert J. Kaminski. (2017). Procedural justice, legitimacy, and school principals' evaluations of school resource officers: Support, perceived effectiveness, trust, and satisfaction. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 28(2), 107-138.
- Nix, Justin,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2017). The impact of negative publicity on police self-legitimacy. *Justice Quarterly*, 34(1), 84-108.
- Metcalfe, Christi, Scott E. Wolfe, Evelyn Gertz, and Marc Gertz. (2016). They protect our homeland but neglect our community: Homeland security overemphasis, legitimacy, and public cooperation in Israel. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 53(6), 814-839.
- Nix, Justin, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2016). Sensitivity to the Ferguson Effect: The role of managerial organizational justice. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 47, 12-20.

- Wolfe, Scott E., and John P. Hoffmann. (2016). On the measurement of low self-control in Add Health and NLSY79. *Psychology, Crime, and Law*, 22(7), 619-650.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Justin Nix,\* Robert J. Kaminski, and Jeff Rojek. (2016). Is the effect of procedural justice on police legitimacy invariant? Testing the generality of procedural justice and competing antecedents of legitimacy. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 32(2), 253-282.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Catherine D. Marcum, George E. Higgins, and Melissa L. Ricketts. (2016). Routine cell phone activity and exposure to sext messages: Extending the generality of routine activity theory and exploring the etiology of a risky teenage behavior. *Crime & Delinquency*, 62, 614-644.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Justin Nix.\* (2016). The alleged “Ferguson Effect” and police willingness to engage in community partnership. *Law and Human Behavior*, 40(1), 1-10.
- Pyrooz, David C., Scott H. Decker, Scott E. Wolfe, and John Shjarback. (2016). Was there a Ferguson Effect on crime rates in large U.S. cities? *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 46, 1-8.
- McLean, Kyle,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2016). A sense of injustice loosens the moral bind of law: Specifying the links between procedural injustice, neutralizations, and offending. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 43(1), 27-44.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Michael D. Reisig, and Kristy Holtfreter. (2016). Low self-control and crime in late adulthood. *Research on Aging*, 38(7), 767-790.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2015). Low self-control, gender, race, and offending in late life. *Psychology, Crime, and Law*, 21(5), 426-451.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey P. Alpert, Hope Tiesman, and Stephen James. (2015). Characteristics of officer-involved vehicle collisions in California. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 38, 458-477.
- Hansen, J. Andrew,\* Jeff Rojek, Scott E. Wolfe, and Geoffrey P. Alpert. (2015). The influence of department policy and accountability on officer-involved collisions. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 38, 578-594.
- Nix, Justin,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, and Robert J. Kaminski. (2015). Trust in the police: The influence of procedural justice and perceived collective efficacy. *Crime & Delinquency*, 61(4), 610-640.
- Chrusciel, Margaret,\* Scott E. Wolfe, J. Andrew Hansen,\* Jeff Rojek, and Robert J. Kaminski. (2015). Law enforcement executive and principal perspectives on school safety measures: School resource officers and armed school employees. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 38 (1), 24-39.

- Marcum, Catherine D., George E. Higgins, Scott E. Wolfe, and Melissa Ricketts. (2015). Becoming someone new: Identity theft behaviors by high school students. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 22(3), 318-328.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and David C. Pyrooz. (2014). Rolling back prices and raising crime rates? The Walmart Effect on crime in the United States. *British Journal of Criminology*, 54(2), 199-221.
- Ferdik, Frank V.,\* Scott E. Wolfe, and Nicholas Blasco.\* (2014). Informal social controls, procedural justice, and perceived police legitimacy: Do social bonds influence evaluations of police legitimacy? *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 39, 471-492.
- Marcum, Catherine D., George E. Higgins, Melissa Ricketts, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2014). Hacking in high school: Cybercrime perpetration by juveniles. *Deviant Behavior*, 35, 581-591.
- Reisig, Michael D., Scott E. Wolfe, and Travis C. Pratt. (2012). Low self-control and the religiosity-crime relationship. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 39(9), 1172-1191.
- Reisig, Michael D., Scott E. Wolfe, and Kristy Holtfreter. (2011). Legal cynicism, legitimacy, and criminal offending: The non-confounding effect of low self-control. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 38(12), 1265-1279.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Alex R. Piquero. (2011). Organizational justice and police misconduct. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 38(4), 332-353.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2011). The effect of low self-control on perceived police legitimacy. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 39(1), 67-74.
- Wolfe, Scott E., David C. Pyrooz, and Cassia Spohn. (2011). Unraveling the effect of offender citizenship status on federal sentencing outcomes. *Social Science Research*, 40(1), 349-362.
- Pyrooz, David C., Scott E. Wolfe, and Cassia Spohn. (2011). Gang-related homicide charging decisions: An analysis of the implementation of a specialized prosecution unit in Los Angeles. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 22(1), 3-26.
- Vito, Gennaro F., Scott E. Wolfe, George E. Higgins, and William F. Walsh. (2011). Police integrity: Rankings of scenarios on the Klockars Scale by management cops. *Criminal Justice Review*, 36(2), 152-164.
- Marcum, Catherine D., George E. Higgins, Scott E. Wolfe, and Melissa L. Ricketts. (2011). Examining the intersection between self-control, peer association, and neutralization in explaining digital piracy. *Western Criminology Review*, 12(3), 60-74.

- Wolfe, Scott E., and George E. Higgins. (2009). Explaining deviant peer associations: An examination of low self-control, ethical predispositions, definitions, and digital piracy. *Western Criminology Review*, 10(1), 43-55.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, Margaret Mahoney, and Nelseta Walters. (2009). Race, ethnicity, and experience: Modeling the public's perceptions of justice, satisfaction, and attitude toward the courts. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 7(4), 293-310.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Nelseta Walters. (2009). Sex and experience: Modeling the public's perceptions of justice, satisfaction, and attitude toward the courts. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 34(1), 116-130.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Melissa L. Ricketts. (2009). Digital piracy: A latent class analysis. *Social Science Computer Review*, 27(1), 24-40.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Melissa L. Ricketts. (2009). Social structure and social learning theory and digital piracy. *International Journal of Sociological Research*, 2(2), 83-99.
- Wolfe, Scott E., George E. Higgins, and Catherine D. Marcum. (2008). Deterrence and digital piracy: A preliminary examination of the role of viruses. *Social Science Computer Review*, 26(3), 317-333.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Catherine D. Marcum. (2008). Digital piracy: An examination of three measurements of self-control. *Deviant Behavior*, 29(5), 440-460.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and George E. Higgins. (2008). College students' punishment perceptions of on-line solicitation of children for sex. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 33(2), 192-208.
- Higgins, George E., Thomas Hughes, Melissa L. Ricketts, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2008). Identity theft complaints: Exploring the state-level correlates. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 15(3), 295-307.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and George E. Higgins. (2008). Self-control and perceived behavioral control: An examination of college student drinking. *Applied Psychology in Criminal Justice*, 4(1), 108-134.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Catherine D. Marcum. (2008). Music piracy and neutralization: A preliminary trajectory analysis from short-term longitudinal data. *International Journal of Cyber Criminology*, 2(2), 324-336.
- Durkin, Keith F., Scott E. Wolfe, and Ross May. (2007). Social bond theory and drunk driving in a sample of college students. *College Student Journal*, 41(3), 734-744.

### ***Research and Technical Reports***

Lawson, Spencer G., Jeff Rojek, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2019). "A Safety and Wellness Toolkit for Law Enforcement: Ensuring Resilience and Survivability." A report to the VALOR Officer Safety Initiative, Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance.

Rojek, Jeff, Justin Nix, Scott E. Wolfe, Geoff Alpert, James Burch, Julie Grieco, and Teresina Robbins. (2019). "Analysis of 2018 Use of Deadly Force by the Phoenix Police Department." A report to the City of Phoenix (AZ). The National Police Foundation. [Link](#).

Rojek, Jeff, Victor M. Manjarrez, Jr., Scott E. Wolfe, and Allison Rojek. (2017). "El Paso Sector Border Patrol Agent Survey Report." A report submitted to the U.S. Customs and Border Protection, U.S. Border Patrol, El Paso Sector. University of Texas at El Paso, Center for Law & Human Behavior.

Wolfe, Scott E., and Margaret M. Chrusciel.\* (2017). "City of Columbia (SC) Police Department Smart Policing Initiative: An Addendum to the Final Report." Addendum to the Final Report to the Bureau of Justice Assistance (Extension to Award No. 2009-DG-BX-K021).

Wolfe, Scott E., Jeff Rojek, Robert J. Kaminski, and Justin Nix.\* (2015). "City of Columbia (SC) Police Department Smart Policing Initiative." A Final Report to the Bureau of Justice Assistance (Award No. 2009-DG-BX-K021).

McLean, Kyle,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Margaret M. Chrusciel,\* and Robert J. Kaminski. (2015). "Body-Worn Cameras in South Carolina: Law Enforcement Executives' Views Concerning Use, Policies, and Outcomes." (2015 Census). University of South Carolina, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Wolfe, Scott E., and Justin Nix.\* (2015). "Results from the 2015 Richland County Sheriff's Department employee survey." University of South Carolina, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Chrusciel, Margaret M.,\* Kyle McLean,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Bob J. Kaminski, and Jeff Rojek. (2015). "Officer-involved traffic collisions in South Carolina: Exploring the issue through official records (2001-2010) and survey responses of law enforcement executives." (2014 Census). University of South Carolina, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Chrusciel, Margaret M.,\* J. Andrew Hansen,\* Jeff Rojek, Scott E. Wolfe, and Bob J. Kaminski. (2014). "School resource officers (SROs) and the arming of school teachers or administrators as responses to school shootings: Results from a state census of law enforcement executives and public school principals." (2013 Census). University of South Carolina, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Holtfreter, Kristy, Michael D. Reisig, Daniel P. Mears, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2014). "Financial exploitation of the elderly in a consumer context." A Final Report to the National Institute of Justice (Award No. 2010-IJ-CX-0008).

### ***Op-Eds and Invited Publications***

Wolfe, Scott E. (2019, March 1). Review of the book *Mirage of Police Reform: Procedural Justice and Police Legitimacy*, by R. E. Worden & S. J. McLean. *Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews* DOI: doi.org/10.1177/0094306119828696qq.

Shjarback, John, Scott Decker, Scott Wolfe, and David C. Pyrooz. (2017). [De-policing, crime, and the 'Ferguson effect' in Missouri](#). *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*. October 3.

Shjarback, John, Scott Decker, Scott Wolfe, and David C. Pyrooz. (2017). [Did the Ferguson shooting make police less proactive?](#) *Washington Post*. September 18.

Tiesman, Hope, Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey P. Alpert, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2017). [Officer-involved collisions: Magnitude, risk factors, and prevention](#). *The Police Chief*. May 2017.

Wolfe, Scott E., Scott H. Decker, and David C. Pyrooz. (2016). [What does science tell us about the so-called Ferguson effect?](#) *Quillette*. March 1.

Wolfe, Scott E., and Justin Nix. (2016). [Managing police departments post-Ferguson: Officers want fairness and transparency from their bosses](#). *Harvard Business Review*. September 13.

Wolfe, Scott E. (2016). [When young people no longer see the police as procedurally fair, they are more likely to engage in risky behavior and be victimized](#). *London School of Economics United States Politics and Policy Blog*. August 18.

### ***Book Chapters and Other Publications***

Lawson, Spencer G., and Scott E. Wolfe. (2020). "Organizational justice and policing." In Geoffrey P. Alpert, Roger Dunham, and Kyle McLean (Eds.), *Critical Issues in Policing* (7<sup>th</sup> Edition). Waveland Press.

Wolfe, Scott E. (2020). "Doing organizational justice: The role of police manager communication. In Howie Giles, Ed Maguire, and Shawn Hill (Eds.), *Handbook of Policing, Communication & Society*. Sage.

Kutnjak Ivković, Sanja, M. R. Haberfeld, Irena Cajner Mraović, Marko Prpić, Joseph A. Hamm, and Scott Wolfe. (2019). "Seriousness of police (mis)behavior and organizational justice. In Sanja Kutnjak Ivković and M. R. Haberfeld (Eds.), *Exploring Police Integrity Novel Approaches to Police Integrity Theory and Methodology* (pp. 87-109). Springer.



- Nix, Justin,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2016). "Self-control theory." In Wesley Jennings (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment* (pp. 1151-1156). Wiley-Blackwell.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2011). Preparing for comprehensive exams. *The Criminologist*, 36(5), 25.
- Higgins, George E., and Scott E. Wolfe. (2009). "Cybercrime." In J. Mitchell Miller (Ed.), *21<sup>st</sup> Century Criminology: A Reference Handbook* (pp. 466-471). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Durkin, Keith F., Scott E. Wolfe, and Kara Lewis. (2005). "Binge drinking and the social bond among college students." In Alex Thio and Thomas C. Calhoun (Eds.), *Readings in Deviant Behavior*. Fourth Edition (pp. 217-220). Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Hundersmarck, Steven, Scott E. Wolfe, and Keith F. Durkin. (2005). MSSA membership survey: Additional results. *Mid-South Sociological Association Forum*, 7, 7-8.
- Durkin, Keith F., Scott E. Wolfe, Zachary Bushatz, and Gregory Elzey. (2004). Results of the MSSA membership survey. *Mid-South Sociological Association Forum*, 6, 3-7.

## GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

- 2020-Present **Co-Principal Investigator**, "Improving Officer Safety and Decision-making by Understanding and Harnessing Within-Officer States and Between-Officer Traits." National Science Foundation. Principal Investigator: Brent Scott; Co-Investigators: John Hollenbeck, Joe Hamm, and Scott E. Wolfe. Amount: \$499,884.
- 2019-Present **Principal Investigator**, "Saginaw Community, Offender, and Victim Cooperation Initiative" (2019-WY-BX-0003). Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Strategies for Policing Innovation (SPI). Principal Investigator: Scott Wolfe; Amount: \$646,706 (\$266,941 to MSU).
- 2019-Present **Principal Investigator**, "Project Safe Neighborhoods – Saginaw Violent Gang and Gun Crime Reduction Program" (2019-GP-BX-0060). Eastern District of Michigan. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Principal Investigator: Scott Wolfe; Investigator: Allison Rojek. Amount: \$351,844 (\$135,541 to MSU).
- 2019-Present **Co-Principal Investigator**, "VALOR Officer Safety Initiative – National Coordinating Team." Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Subcontracted by the National Police Foundation. Principal Investigator: Jeff Rojek; Co-Investigator: Scott E. Wolfe. Amount: \$86,433.
- 2018-2019 **Consultant**, "An examination of officer-involved shootings at the Phoenix Police Department." Contracted by the National Police Foundation.

- 2018            **Consultant**, “VALOR Officer Safety and Wellness Pilot Project.” Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Contracted by the National Police Foundation.
- 2017-Present   **Co-Principal Investigator**, “An evaluation of a social interaction training program to reduce use of force and build legitimacy” (2016-IJ-CX-0018). Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *Research and Evaluation in Support of the Recommendations of the President’s Task Force on 21<sup>st</sup> Century Policing*. Principal Investigator: Geoffrey P. Alpert; Co-Investigators: Jeff Rojek, Scott E. Wolfe, and Michael Smith. Amount: \$799,454.
- 2017-Present   **Investigator**. “Case-Control Study: How Do Victims and Suspects of Firearm Violence Compare to Control?” Principal Investigator: Mallory O’Brien. Funded by The Joyce Foundation (\$178,563). Subcontract to Michigan State University: \$49,000.
- 2014-2018      **Researcher**, Office of the Consent Decree Monitor; Sheppard, Mullin, Richter, & Hampton, LLP, Appointed by Order of the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Louisiana.
- 2016-2017      **Principal Investigator**, “Columbia Ceasefire: An extension to the integrated data exchange and analysis project.” Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, *Smart Policing Initiative (SPI)*. Grant awarded to the Columbia (SC) Police Department and subcontract awarded to Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice (\$44,361 to USC).
- 2016-2017      **Principal Investigator**, “The importance of outcome fairness.” Research Mentorship Grant, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina. Mentee: Kyle McLean. (\$2,000).
- 2016            **Senior Research Scientist**, Collaborative Reform Initiative-Technical Assistance. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing. Subcontracted by University of Texas at El Paso and Hillard Heintz.
- 2015-2017      **Director**, “South Carolina law enforcement census.” Conducted with Robert Kaminski. (\$76,000 annually distributed to USC).
- 2013-2015      **Consultant**, “Evidence based solutions to reduce law enforcement officer vehicle crashes.” Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Principal Investigator: Geoffrey P. Alpert; Co-Principal Investigator: Jeff Rojek.

- 2012-2015      **Co-Investigator**, “Integrated data exchange and analysis (IDEA) project.” Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, *Smart Policing Initiative (SPI)*. Grant awarded to the Columbia (SC) Police Department and Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice (\$298,523 total; \$103,417 to USC). Principal Investigator: Jeff Rojek; Co-Investigator: Robert Kaminski.
- 2012-2014      **Consultant**, “Evidence based solutions to reduce law enforcement officer vehicle crashes.” Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. Principal Investigator: Jeff Rojek; Co-Principal Investigator: Geoffrey P. Alpert.
- 2012-2014      **Investigator**, “South Carolina law enforcement census.” Conducted with Jeff Rojek and Robert Kaminski.
- 2011-2012      **Research Assistant**, “Financial exploitation of the elderly in a consumer context.” United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. Principal Investigators: Kristy Holtfreter, Michael Reisig, and Daniel Mears.

## INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- Wolfe, Scott, Jeff Rojek, Kyle McLean, and Geoff Alpert. (2019). “An evaluation of a social interaction training program to reduce the use of force and build legitimacy.” Presentation to command staff at the Tucson Police Department. May 2019.
- McLean, Kyle, and Scott Wolfe. (2019). “Police Officers as Warriors or Guardians: Empirical Reality or Intriguing Rhetoric.” Presentation to the Charles Koch Institute, Future of Policing Network. May 1.
- Wolfe, Scott. (2019). “Policing the Police.” Panel member. Equity, Inclusion, and Justice Team, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University. East Lansing, MI. March 20.
- Wolfe, Scott, Kyle McLean, Jeff Rojek, and Geoff Alpert. (2019). “Evaluating a Long-Term Social Interaction Police Training Program: A Randomized-Controlled Trial in the Real World.” Presentation at the Conference for Producing a Volume of the ANNALS of the AAPSS (“Fatal Police Shootings”). The Annenberg Public Policy Center, University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia, PA. February 7.
- Rojek, Jeff, Victor M. Manjarrez, Jr., Scott E. Wolfe, and Allison Rojek. (2017). “El Paso Sector Border Patrol Agent Survey Report.” Presentation to Acting Chief, United States Border Patrol, Carla L. Provost. Washington, D.C.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2017). “The Ferguson Effect: What We Know and How it Can be Prevented.” Presentation to the Southern Police Institute’s Alumni Association Annual Conference. North Myrtle Beach, SC. July 13.

Wolfe, Scott E. (2016). "The Role of the Police: The Impact of Police/Community Relations." Panel discussion for event hosted by the Federalist Society and American Constitution Society of the University of South Carolina Law School. February 25.

Wolfe, Scott E. (2015). "Columbia, SC Smart Policing Initiative: Applying the UK National Intelligence Model." Presentation given as part of the Smart Policing Initiative webinar series sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Assistance, US Department of Justice and CNA Corporation. January 21.

## **PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS**

(\* *denotes graduate student co-author*)

Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean, Jeff Rojek, Geoff Alpert, and Mike Smith. (2019). A randomized-controlled trial of social interaction police training: Outcomes. The 75<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

McLean, Kyle, Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, Geoff Alpert, and Mike Smith. (2019). A randomized controlled trial of social interaction police training: Receptivity. The 75<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean, Jeff Rojek, Mike Smith, and Geoff Alpert. (2018). A randomized-controlled trial of a police social-interaction training program: Tact, Tactics, and Trust (T3). The 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

Hamm, Joseph, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2018). Disentangling the relative importance of the major dimensions of procedural justice and trustworthiness. The 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

Nix, Justin, Scott E. Wolfe, Justin Pickett, and Brandon Tregle.\* (2018). An exploration of the sources of self-legitimacy among a US sample of municipal police executives. The 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

Tregle, Brandon,\* Justin Nix, Justin Pickett, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2018). When will police executives release footage from body-worn cameras? A national experiment. The 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

Wolfe, Scott E. Jeff Rojek, Victor M. Manjarrez, Jr., and Allison Rojek. (2017). Why does organizational justice matter? Uncertainty management among Border Patrol agents. The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.

Nix, Justin, Scott E. Wolfe, and Bradley Campbell. (2017). The (in)variance of police self-legitimacy. The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.

- McLean, Kyle,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Meg Chrusciel,\* and Robert Kaminski. (2017). On the viability of vignette studies in procedural justice research. The 54<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- Nix, Justin, Justin T. Pickett, Scott E. Wolfe, and Bradley Campbell. (2017). Demeanor, race, and police perceptions of procedural justice: Evidence from two randomized experiments. The 54<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Kyle McLean. (2016). Procedural injustice, risky lifestyles, and violent victimization. The 72<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Hoffmann, John, P., and Scott E. Wolfe. (2016). Examining the invariance of self-control on delinquent behavior. The 72<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Shjarback, John, Scott Decker, David Pyrooz, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2016). De-policing among Missouri police departments in the wake of Ferguson. The 72<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Rojek, Jeff, Geoff Alpert, Scott E. Wolfe, and Hope M. Tiesman. (2016). Challenges to seatbelt use by officers. International Association of Chiefs of Police (ICAP) Annual Conference, San Diego, CA.
- Chrusciel, Meg,\* Andy Hansen, Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, and Robert Kaminski. (2016). Principals' perceptions of potential responses to active school shooters. The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- Metcalf, Christi, Scott E. Wolfe, Evelyn Gertz, and Marc Gertz. (2016). The impact of policing terrorism on police legitimacy and public cooperation: A study of Israeli Jewish perceptions. The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- Nix, Justin, and Wolfe, Scott E. (2016). Sensitivity to the Ferguson Effect. The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean,\* and Travis Pratt. (2016). Parental attitudes, legal socialization, and police legitimacy. The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- McLean, Kyle,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Meg Chrusciel,\* and Robert Kaminski. (2016). South Carolina law enforcement executives' perceptions of body-worn camera use and policy. The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.

- Wolfe, Scott E., and Justin Nix. (2015). Does Officer Self-Legitimacy Minimize the Impact of Supervisor Procedural Injustice? Police Organizational Trust and Sensitivity to the Ferguson Effect. The 71<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- Nix, Justin, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2015). The impact of negative publicity on police self-legitimacy. The Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Charleston, SC.
- McLean, Kyle\*, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2015). Procedural justice and offending: The mediating role of neutralizations. The 52<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and John P. Hoffmann. (2014). On the measurement of self-control: Internal consistency, dimensionality, and predictive validity of self-control scales in two nationally representative data sets. The 70<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Alpert, Geoffrey P., J. Andrew Hansen,\* Jeff Rojek, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2014). The impact of organizational policies and practices on police officer-involved motor vehicle collisions. The 70<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Martin, Tara\*, Scott E. Wolfe, and Robert J. Kaminski. (2014). Lead exposure and crime. The 70<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Michael D. Reisig, and Kristy Holtfreter. (2013). Opportunity, offending, and crime-analogous outcomes in late life: General routines or domain-specific opportunities? The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Hansen, J. Andrew\*, Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey Alpert, Scott E. Wolfe, and Hope Tiesman. (2013). Officer and citizen injury and fatality outcomes from law enforcement vehicle collisions. The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Nix, Justin,\* Jeff Rojek, Robert Kaminski, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2013). Influencing police organizational change: Who are the key players? The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Chrusciel, Meg,\* J. Andrew Hansen,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, and Robert Kaminski. (2013). Law enforcement and educator perspectives on school resource officers. The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Marcum, Catherine, George Higgins, Melissa Ricketts, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2013). High school student experiences with online victimization and offending. The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

- Marcum, Catherine, George Higgins, Scott E. Wolfe, Melissa Ricketts, and Robert Tucci. (2013). Examination of rural high school student experiences with online victimization and offending. The Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Virginia Beach, VA.
- Blasco, Nicholas\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2013). Parenting, religiosity, and self-control. The 50<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2012). Gender, race, and offending in late life: A test of self-control theory and the invariance thesis. The 64<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2011). Routine activity, low self-control, and offending late in the life course. The 63<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C.
- Reisig, Michael D., Kristy Holtfreter, Daniel P. Mears, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2011). Financial victimization of the elderly in a consumer context: Some preliminary findings. The 63<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and David C. Pyrooz. (2011). Rolling back prices and raising crime rates? Walmart, poverty, and violent crime. The 48<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Toronto, Canada (Winner of the Michael C. Braswell/Anderson Publishing Outstanding Student Paper Award).
- Wolfe, Scott E., and David C. Pyrooz. (2010). Rolling back prices and raising crime rates? Walmart, poverty, and violent crime. The 62<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2010). Organizational justice and police misconduct. The 37<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Western Society of Criminology, Honolulu, HI.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Michael D. Reisig, and Travis C. Pratt. (2009). Saving grace or spuriousness? Religiosity, self-control, and crime. The 61<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and David C. Pyrooz. (2009). Citizenship status and disparity in federal sentencing: Are walls not the only barriers to non-citizens? The 36<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Western Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA.
- Pyrooz, David C., and Scott E. Wolfe. (2009). Gang-related homicide charging decisions. The 36<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Western Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2008). Procedural Justice and Police Legitimacy during Online Solicitation of Children for sex investigations: A path analysis of the role of a procedure-specific measure of police legitimacy. The 45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.

Vito, Gennaro F., William Walsh, George E. Higgins, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2008). Police ethics: An examination of middle management using the Klockars Scale. The 45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.

Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Catherine D. Marcum. (2008). Digital piracy and neutralization: A trajectory analysis from short-term longitudinal data. The 45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.

Marcum, Catherine D., Scott E. Wolfe, and George E. Higgins. (2008). Examining the intersection between self-control, peer association, and neutralization in explaining digital piracy. The 45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.

Wolfe, Scott E., and George E. Higgins. (2007). Deterrence and digital piracy: A preliminary examination of the role of viruses. The 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.

Durkin, Keith F., Scott E. Wolfe, and Nicole Pierson. (2005). The initiation of binge drinking by first year college students: An application of social learning theory. The 31<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the Mid-South Sociological Association, Atlanta, GA.

Durkin, Keith F., and Scott E. Wolfe. (2005). Partyboying: Some sociological observations on an emerging form of deviant behavior. The 31<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the Mid-South Sociological Association, Atlanta, GA.

Durkin, Keith F., Scott E. Wolfe, Ross May, Katie Simpson, and Chris Stacko. (2004). Social learning and binge drinking: A longitudinal study of first year college students. The 30<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Mid-South Sociological Association, Biloxi, MS.

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

### ***Graduate Courses Developed and Taught***

CJ 890 (PhD)—*Independent Study on Meta-Analysis*, Michigan State University  
Fall 2019 – enrollment 1

CRJU 821 (PhD)—*Advanced Criminology Theory*, University of South Carolina  
Fall 2015 – enrollment 10

CRJU 701 (MA)—*Survey of Criminal Justice*, University of South Carolina  
Fall 2016 – enrollment 6  
Fall 2014 – enrollment 6  
Fall 2013 – enrollment 12



CRJU 741 (MA)—*Criminology*, University of South Carolina  
Spring 2017 – enrollment 6  
Spring 2015 – enrollment 10  
Spring 2013 – enrollment 14

***Undergraduate Courses Developed and Taught***

CJ 220—*Criminology*, Michigan State University  
Fall 2019 – enrollment 116  
\* Honors students = 4

CJ 335—*Policing*, Michigan State University  
Fall 2017 – enrollment 52  
\* Honors students = 1  
Spring 2018 – enrollment 64  
\* Honors students = 2  
Fall 2018 – enrollment 53  
\* Honors students = 1 (from Spring 2018 semester)  
Spring 2019 – enrollment 56  
Spring 2020 – enrollment 68  
\* Half of semester taught online due to COVID-19

CRJU 341—*Sociology of Crime*, University of South Carolina  
Fall 2012 – enrollment 80 (section 1), 50 (section 2)  
Spring 2013 – enrollment 52  
Spring 2014 – enrollment 49  
Spring 2015 – enrollment 48  
Fall 2015 – enrollment 45  
Spring 2016 – enrollment 76  
Summer 2016 – enrollment 16  
Fall 2016 – enrollment 79

CRJU 101—*American Criminal Justice System*, University of South Carolina  
Spring 2016 – enrollment 80

CRJ 100—*The Justice System*, Arizona State University  
Fall 2009 – enrollment 50  
Fall 2010 – enrollment 69  
Spring 2010 – enrollment 205

***Online Undergraduate Courses Developed and Taught***

CRJU 101—*American Criminal Justice System*, University of South Carolina  
Fall 2014 – enrollment 48

CRJ 302—*Research Methods*, Arizona State University  
Summer 2009 – enrollment 49

CRJ 100—*The Justice System*, Arizona State University  
Summer 2009 – enrollment 29  
Winter 2009 – enrollment 16  
Spring 2010 – enrollment 100  
Summer 2010 – enrollment 35  
Fall 2010 – enrollment 21

### **Doctoral Dissertations-Chair**

Dr. Kyle McLean, University of South Carolina, Spring 2018  
Title: “The Importance of Outcome Fairness: Revisiting the Role of Distributive Justice”  
Position: Assistant professor, Florida State University, 2018-2020  
Assistant professor, Clemson University, 2020-present

Dr. Margaret (Meg) Chrusciel, University of South Carolina, Spring 2017  
Title: “Untangling the Interconnected Relationships between Alcohol Use, Employment, and Offending”  
Position: Assistant professor, High Point University, 2017-present

Dr. Justin Nix, University of South Carolina, Spring 2015  
Title: “In the Eye of the Beholder: Exploring the Dialogic Approach to Police Legitimacy”  
Positions: Assistant professor, University of Louisville, 2015-2017  
Assistant professor, University of Nebraska Omaha, 2017-present

### **Doctoral Dissertations-Committee Member**

*Chair*, Spencer Lawson, Michigan State University, 2018-present  
*Chair*, Travis Carter, Michigan State University, 2020-present  
*Chair*, Yongjae (David) Nam, Michigan State University, 2020-present  
Jin Lee, Michigan State University, 2020-present  
Dr. Matilda Foster, University of South Carolina, Spring 2019  
Dr. J. Andrew Hansen, University of South Carolina, Summer 2015  
Dr. Taylor Brickley, University of South Carolina, Fall 2014  
Dr. Allison Carter, University of South Carolina, Spring 2014

### **Doctoral Guidance Committee Member**

*Chair*, Spencer Lawson, Michigan State University, 2018-present  
*Chair*, Travis Carter, Michigan State University, 2020-present  
*Chair*, Yongjae (David) Nam, Michigan State University, 2020-present  
Jin Lee, Michigan State University, 2020-present

### **Master's Theses-Chair**

Tara Martin, University of South Carolina, Spring 2014

Title: "Lead Exposure and Crime"

Positions: Assistant professor, University of Arkansas Little Rock, 2020-present

### **Master's Theses-Committee Member**

Amanda Setser, Forensic Science, Michigan State University, Spring 2018

Chase Gibson, University of South Carolina, Spring 2014

### **Independent/Directed Studies Supervised**

CJ 890 (BA)—*Independent Study—Meta-Analysis*, Michigan State University, Fall 2019

CJ 490 (BA)—*Independent Study—Review of What Works in Law Enforcement Strategies that Target Drug Sales*, Michigan State University, Fall 2018

CRJU 792 (PhD)—*Gang Involvement and Self-Esteem*- Directed Study, University of South Carolina, Fall 2014

CRJU 792 (MA)—*Lead Exposure and Criminal Behavior*- Directed Study, University of South Carolina, Fall 2013

CRJU 792 (MA)—*Legitimacy Exchange*- Directed Study, University of South Carolina, Fall 2013

CRJU 792 (PhD)—*Procedural Justice and Legitimacy*- Directed Study, University of South Carolina, Spring 2013

### **AWARDS AND HONORS**

2019            *Alumni Scholar Award*, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.

2018            *Outstanding Reviewer*, *Policing: An International Journal*.

2017            *Academy New Scholar Award*, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

2016            *Early Career Award*, American Society of Criminology, Division of Policing.

2016            Research featured in *Breakthrough Magazine*, University of South Carolina. "The Ferguson Effect—Real or Imagined?" (Spring issue).

2016            Phi Mu Faculty Member of the Week, University of South Carolina.

- 2012            Featured Scholar of the Month, Office of Research, University of South Carolina (December).
- 2009-2012     University Graduate Fellowship, Arizona State University.
- 2011            Continuing Teaching Excellence Award, Arizona State University Graduate and Professional Student Association.
- 2011            Michael C. Braswell/Anderson Publishing Outstanding Student Paper Award, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- 2010            Teaching Excellence Award, Arizona State University Graduate and Professional Student Association.

## **SERVICE**

### ***Professional Service***

- 2013-Present   Editorial Board, *Journal of Criminal Justice*.
- 2018-Present   Study Reviewer, *CrimeSolutions.gov*, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.
- 2018            Job Task Analysis Committee Member, *Michigan Commission on Law Enforcement Standards*.
- 2018            Peer reviewer, *National Science Foundation*.
- 2018            Faculty Q&A Panel Member, American Criminal Justice Association Meeting, Michigan State University.
- 2017            Discussant, *A Foundation for a Successful Research Agenda from the Perspective of 2016 ASC Division Young Scholar Award Winners*, The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017            Thematic Panel Co-Chair, *Understanding and Advancing Legitimacy Theory*, The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017            Panel Chair, *Varieties of Policing Research*, The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.

- 2017 Thematic Panel Co-Chair, *Organizational Justice, Police Attitudes, and Work-Related Outcomes*, The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 Panel Chair, *Policing, Race, and Community*, The 54<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- 2016 Peer reviewer, *National Science Foundation*.
- 2016 Fellowship reviewer, *The Research Foundation Flanders (Fonds Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek; FWO)*, Belgium.
- 2016 Panel Chair, *Citizens' Perceptions and Police Legitimacy*, The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- 2016 Panel Chair, *The Dynamics of Police Decision-Making*, The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- 2014 Panel Chair, *Police Policies and Procedures*, The 70<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2014 Special Emphasis Panel Reviewer, *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control*, RFA CE14-001: Grants for Injury Control Research Centers.
- 2013 Panel Chair, *Crime and Victimization in Late Adulthood*, The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2012 Panel Chair, *Self-Control Theory across the Life Course*, The 68<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- 2011 Panel Chair, *Emerging Issues in Criminal Justice*, The 48<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Toronto, Canada.
- 2007 Registration Volunteer, The 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.

### ***University Service***

- 2019-Present *Chair* – College Curriculum and Academic Policy Committee, College of Social Science, Michigan State University.
- 2019-Present *Chair* – Doctoral Student Qualifying Papers Committee (Theory Section), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.

- 2018-Present College Curriculum and Academic Policy Committee, College of Social Science, Michigan State University.
- 2020 “Work-life Balance,” Doctoral Student Professional Development Class (Dr. Melde, CJ 809), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2018-2020 Undergraduate Program Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2018-2019 *Co-Chair* – Awards Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2019 “Comprehensive exams,” Doctoral Student Professional Development Class (Dr. Melde, CJ 809), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2017-2018 Strategic Planning Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2018 “Work-life Balance,” Doctoral Student Professional Development Class (Dr. Melde, CJ 809), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2018 “Research with Graduate Students,” PhD Student Recruitment Visit, Presentation on Research Projects and Student Involvement, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2018 Internship Reviewer and Interviewer, Combined Internship with Michigan Intelligence Operations Center and Immigration and Customs Enforcement – Homeland Security Investigations, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2017 “Scholarly Publishing,” Doctoral Student Professional Development Class (Dr. Finn, CJ 809), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2016-2017 Graduate Program Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2014-2017 Faculty Advisor, University of South Carolina Ducks Unlimited, Student Chapter.
- 2015-2016 Website Update Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2015-2016 Speaker Series Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.

- 2016 Graduate Student Evaluation Form Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2015 “Work-life Balance,” Faculty Brown Bag Lecture Series for Doctoral Students, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2015 Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2015 “Publishing,” Faculty Brown Bag Lecture Series for Doctoral Students, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2014 Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2013 “The Job Market,” Faculty Brown Bag Lecture Series for Doctoral Students, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2013 Tenure-track Assistant Professor Search Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2013 Master’s Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2012-2014 Undergraduate Program Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2009-2012 Doctoral Student Web Page Coordinator, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.
- 2010 Faculty Search Committee, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.
- 2009 Prisoner Reentry Conference Volunteer, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.
- 2008-2009 Downtown Moving Committee Doctoral Student Representative, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.

***Manuscript Reviewer***

Academic Journals:

*Aggressive Behavior*  
*American Journal of Criminal Justice*

*Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*  
*Behavioral Sciences and the Law*  
*Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*  
*Criminal Justice & Behavior*  
*Criminal Justice Review*  
*Criminal Justice Studies*  
*Criminology*  
*Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society*  
*Criminology & Public Policy*  
*Drug and Alcohol Review*  
*European Journal of Criminology*  
*International Criminal Justice Review*  
*International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*  
*Journal of Crime and Justice*  
*Journal of Criminal Justice*  
*Journal of Criminal Justice Education*  
*Journal of Economic Psychology*  
*Journal of Experimental Criminology*  
*Journal of Quantitative Criminology*  
*Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*  
*Justice Quarterly*  
*Law & Human Behavior*  
*Police Quarterly*  
*Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*  
*Policing & Society*  
*Regulation & Governance*  
*Social Problems*  
*Social Science Research*

Ad-hoc internal reviewer:

*Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health*

Books and Encyclopedias:

Rienner Publishing  
Wiley-Blackwell *Encyclopedia of Policing*  
Lynne Rienner Publishers  
Pearson

### ***Professional Development***

2019                      Research for the Real World – Law Enforcement Stress and Trauma. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.



- 2017 Active violence response training, Michigan State University Police.
- 2015 Active-shooter training, University of South Carolina Police Department.
- 2015 USCCConnect Faculty Conference, University of South Carolina.
- 2015 Academic Freedom and Teaching Controversial Topics, University of South Carolina.
- 2014 Grant Proposal Writing: A Detailed Guide, Office of Research and Grant Development, University of South Carolina.
- 2013 Missing Data Pre-Conference Workshop, The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2011 Online Webinars and In-Person Workshop for Pearson Learning Studio, Arizona State University and Pearson Publishing.
- 2010 Online Course Development for Online Bachelor Program, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.
- 2009 Writing Workshop, Graduate College, Arizona State University.
- 2009 Teaching/Research Development, Graduate College, Arizona State University.
- 2008-2009 Professional Development Series, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University. Topics: *Syllabus and course design, conference presentations, publication process, and teaching large classes.*
- 2008 Hierarchical Linear Modeling Pre-Conference Workshop, The 60<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, MO.

## **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

American Society of Criminology  
Division of Policing

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
Division of Policing