

CHRISTOPHER E. SMITH, J.D., Ph.D.

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ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Michigan State University (1994-2025), School of Criminal Justice

Professor Emeritus (2025-current)

Professor (1998-2025)

Acting School Director (2001)

Undergraduate Program Coordinator (1999-2002)

Associate Professor (1994-1998)

University of Akron (1987-1994), Department of Political Science

Associate Professor (1991-1994)

Graduate Program Director (1992-1994)

Assistant Professor (1987-1991)

University of Connecticut-Hartford (1985-1987), Department of Political Science

Instructor (part-time) (1985-1987)

Teaching Experience Inside Prisons (part-time):

- 1) Prison Education Program, Connecticut State Community College-Asnuntuck (1986),
Enfield Correctional Institution (Medium Security)
“Introduction to American Government”
- 2) Univ. of Washington Prisoner Counseling & Education Program (1982-83),
Monroe Correctional Complex (Maximum Security)
“Legal Research” and “Criminal Procedure” sponsored by the Black Prisoners Caucus

Academic Committee Leadership (selected examples)

MSU College of Social Science Representative, Univ. Comm. on Academic Governance, 2019-2020

MSU College of Social Science Representative, Univ. Comm. on Faculty Tenure, 2006-2008

Chairperson, MSU School of Criminal Justice, Promotion & Tenure Committee, 2003-2014

Chairperson, MSU School of Criminal Justice, Faculty Advisory Committee, 1997-2005; 2008-2010

OTHER EXPERIENCE

Michigan Coalition to Prevent Gun Violence (2019-2024)

Executive Director [acting] (2020-2024) and Chairperson, Board of Directors (2019-2024).

Democratic Candidate for Congress, Michigan 8th District (Oct. 2017-Aug. 2018)

Endorsed by Progressive Caucus of Michigan Democratic Party and *Detroit News*.

Bar Admission: Admitted to practice law in Ohio, 1988 (currently inactive status).

EDUCATION

Ph.D. University of Connecticut, 1988, Political Science (*Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society*)

J.D. University of Tennessee, 1984, College of Law [3rd year classes] (*Order of the Coif*)

M.Sc. University of Bristol (U.K.), 1981, Social Sciences [Sociology] (*Rotary Graduate Fellowship*)

A.B. Harvard University, 1980, Government (*National Merit Scholar*)

Other

University of York (U.K.) MPA classes (social & public policy track) (online student 2025-2027)

University of Washington School of Law, 1982-83 [2nd year classes]

University of Iowa College of Law, 1981-82 [1st year classes]

Western Michigan University, 1975-76 [half-time student during senior year of high school]

AWARDS

Excellence in Teaching Award for Undergraduate Teaching, 2024 (awarded by MSU CJ students)

MSU School of Criminal Justice “Wall of Fame,” 2021 (lifetime achievement award)

Zolton Ferency Activist Achievement Award, 2019 (from Lansing, MI, civil liberties activists)

MSU College of Social Science Outstanding Teacher for 2012 (sponsored by alumni association)

MSU Nominee for National CASE Professor of the Year Competition, 2004, 2014

"Teacher-Scholar Award," 1997, Michigan State University, all-University faculty awards

Outstanding Faculty Award, 1989-90 (presented by the University of Akron Board of Trustees)

Outstanding Professor in the College of Arts & Sciences, 1990, University of Akron (based on campus-wide student voting sponsored by Phi Eta Sigma Honor Society)

INVITED SPEECHES AND CIVIC ENGAGEMENT [selected examples]

Invited Speaker, “Gun Law & Policy: Examples & Limitations,” Michigan House of Representatives Office Building, co-sponsored by MSU Institute for Public Policy & Social Research, March 2023.

“March for Our Lives” Gun Policy Town Hall panel speaker, Howell, MI, April 2018.

Speaker, Students Demand Action Rally for Gun Control, Michigan State Capitol, March 2018.

Constitution Day panel speaker, Michigan State University, Sept. 2015.

Invited Speaker, Univ. of Detroit/Mercy Law School, Justice Clarence Thomas Symposium, 2011.

Keynote Speaker, MSU School of Criminal Justice 75th Anniversary Dinner, April 2011.

Constitution Day keynote speaker, Central Michigan University, Sept. 2010.

Presented testimony before Committee on Regulatory Reform, Michigan House of Representatives (re: proposed constitutional amendment to begin capital punishment in Michigan) March 16, 2004.

Member, Citizen Task Force on Corporal Punishment, Kent (OH) Public Schools, 1994.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

- Evolving Constitutional Rights: The Roberts Court and Criminal Justice.*
Southern Illinois University Press, forthcoming 2025. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)
- The Supreme Court and the Development of Law: Through the Prism of Prisoners' Rights.*
Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- John Paul Stevens: Defender of Rights in Criminal Justice.* Lexington Books, 2015.
- Law and Criminal Justice: Emerging Issues in the 21st Century.* Peter Lang, 2005.
(with M. M. McCall and C. Perez McCluskey)
- The Supreme Court, Crime and the Ideal of Equal Justice.* Peter Lang, 2003.
(with C. DeJong and J. D. Burrow)
- The Real Clarence Thomas: Confirmation Veracity Meets Performance Reality.* Peter Lang, 2000.
(with J. A. Baugh)
- The Rehnquist Court and Criminal Punishment.* Garland, 1997.
- The Jurisprudential Vision of Justice Antonin Scalia.* Rowman & Littlefield, 1996.
(with D. A. Schultz)
- Judicial Self-Interest: Federal Judges and Court Administration.* Praeger, 1995.
- Courts and Public Policy.* Nelson-Hall, 1993.
Chapter 3 reprinted as: "The Capacity of Courts as Policy Making Forums," *Public Policy: Crime and Criminal Justice.* eds. B. Hancock & P. Sharp. Prentice-Hall, 1997, pp. 232-248.
- Justice Antonin Scalia and the Supreme Court's Conservative Moment.* Praeger, 1993.
- Critical Judicial Nominations and Political Change: The Impact of Clarence Thomas.* Praeger, 1993.
- Courts and the Poor.* Nelson-Hall, 1991.
- United States Magistrates in the Federal Courts: Subordinate Judges.* Praeger, 1990.

Textbooks

The American System of Criminal Justice. [8 revised editions]
Cengage, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018. (with G. F. Cole and C. DeJong).
Wadsworth, 1997, 2000, 2003, 2006, 2009. (with G. F. Cole)

The Changing Supreme Court: Constitutional Rights and Liberties. West, 1997.
(with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

Constitutional Rights: Myths and Realities. Wadsworth, 2004.

Courts, Politics and the Judicial Process. Nelson-Hall, 2nd ed. 1997; 1st ed. 1993.

Criminal Justice in America. [10 revised editions]
Cengage, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2021. (with G. F. Cole and C. DeJong);
Wadsworth, 1995, 1998, 2001, 2004, 2007, 2010. (with G. F. Cole)

Criminal Procedure. Wadsworth, 2003.

Criminal Procedure: A Free Law School Casebook (Undergraduate Edition), revised and adapted from
Criminal Procedure: A Free Law School Casebook by Ben Trachtenberg and Anne M. Alexander
published by CALI eLangdell® Press, 2022, and is licensed under a Creative Commons BY-
NC-SA 4.0 International License.

Law and Contemporary Corrections. Wadsworth, 2000.

Living Democracy (Intro. to American Government and Politics). [11 revised editions]
Soomo Learning, 2020, 2021; 2022; 2024. Pearson Longman, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015,
2017, 2019; Prentice-Hall, 2007. (with D. M. Shea and J. C. Green)

Politics in Constitutional Law: Cases and Questions. Nelson-Hall, 1992.

Supreme Court Update: 2001. West, 2002. (with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

Supreme Court Update: 1998. West, 1999. (with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

Supreme Court Update: 1997. West, 1998. (with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

Supreme Court Update: 1996. West, 1997 (with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

Edited Book

The Rehnquist Court and Criminal Justice. Lexington Books, 2011.
(with C. DeJong and M.A. McCall)

Reference Book

Courts and Trials. ABC-CLIO, 2003.

Articles and Book Chapters (organized by topic) Total: 134 articles and book chapters

I. U.S. Supreme Court & Constitutional Law: 29 articles and book chapters
(excluding articles on criminal punishment or individual Supreme Court justices)

II. Individual Supreme Court Justices: 25 articles and book chapters
(excluding those listed among criminal punishment articles)

John Paul Stevens: 5 articles and book chapters
Clarence Thomas: 5 articles and book chapters
Antonin Scalia: 6 articles and book chapters
Other Individual Justices: 9 articles

III. Law and Criminal Punishment: 33 articles and book chapters

IV. Government, Politics, and Public Policy: 6 articles

V. Courts: 16 articles and book chapters

VI. Other Criminal Justice and Criminal Procedure: 3 articles

VII. Annual Reviews of U.S. Supreme Court Criminal Justice Decisions: 22 articles

I. U.S. Supreme Court and Constitutional Law (excluding focus on punishment or individual justices)

“Underrepresentation and Exclusion from Influence on the U.S. Supreme Court: Senior Associate Justices and the Opinion-Assignment Power.” *Journal of Gender, Race and Justice* 27 (2024): 383-422. (with C. F. Jacobs)

“Twenty-First Century Supreme Court Retirees: Assessing the Propriety of Post-Retirement Activities.” *University of Illinois/Chicago Law Review* 54 (2021): 829-866.

“The U.S. Supreme Court and the Nation’s Post-Ferguson Controversies.” *University of Miami Race and Social Justice Law Review* 6 (2016): 53-83.

“What If? Human Experience and Supreme Court Decision Making on Criminal Justice.” *Marquette Law Review* 99 (2016): 813-839.

“The Roberts Court and Criminal Justice: An Empirical Assessment.” *American Journal of Criminal Justice* 40 (2015): 416-440. (with M. M. McCall and M. A. McCall)

“Introduction: The Rehnquist Court,” in *The Rehnquist Court & Criminal Justice*, eds. Smith, DeJong & McCall. Lexington Books (2011), 1-15. (with M. A. McCall)

“The Supreme Court and Criminal Justice: Did the Burger and Rehnquist Courts Undo the Legacy of the Warren Court?” *Insights on Law and Society* 8 (Fall 2007): 4-6, 17.

“Decision-Making Trends of the Rehnquist Court Era: Civil Rights and Liberties Cases.”
Judicature 89 (2005): 161-167, 184-185. (with T. R. Hensley)

“The Bill of Rights after September 11th: Principles or Pragmatism?”
Duquesne Law Review 42 (2004): 259-291.

“The Rehnquist Court and Criminal Justice: An Empirical Assessment.”
Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice 19 (2003): 161-181.
Reprinted in *Courts: A Text Reader*, Spohn & Hemmens, eds. Sage, (2009), 74-90.

“Technological Innovation and Constitutional Rights in Criminal Justice.”
Southern Illinois University Law Journal 27 (2002): 103-127. (with M. M. McCall)

“Equal Protection, Gender, and Justice at the Dawn of a New Century.”
Wisconsin Women’s Law Journal 14 (1999): 123-154. (with C. DeJong)

“Turning Rights into Symbols: The U.S. Supreme Court and Criminal Justice.”
Criminal Justice Policy Review 8 (1997): 99-117.

“Race-ing Into the Twenty-First Century: The Supreme Court and the (E)Quality of Justice.”
University of Toledo Law Review 28 (1997): 279-300. (with J. D. Burrow)

“Law and Symbolism.” *Michigan State Law Review* 1997: 935-953.

“Membership Change and Voting Change: An Analysis of the Rehnquist Court's 1986-1991 Terms.” *Political Research Quarterly* 48 (1995): 837-856. (with T. R. Hensley)

“Unfulfilled Aspirations: The Court-Packing Efforts of Presidents Reagan and Bush.”
Albany Law Review 57 (1994): 1111-1131. (with T. R. Hensley)
Reprinted in: Kermit Hall (ed.), *The Least Dangerous Branch: Separation of Powers and Court-Packing*. New York: Garland Publishing, 2001.

“Assessing the Conservatism of the Rehnquist Court.” *Judicature* 77 (1993): 83-89.
(with T. R. Hensley)
Reprinted as “Assessing the Conservatism of the Rehnquist Court” in *Judicial Politics: Readings from Judicature* ed. Slotnick. Chicago: Burnham, 2d ed. 1999, 411-418.

“The New Supreme Court and the Politics of Racial Equality.”
The Western Journal of Black Studies 15 (1991): 8-15.
Reprinted in Theodore Rueter, ed., *The Politics of Race: African Americans and the Political System*. New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1995.

“Vigilance or Accommodation: The Changing Supreme Court and Religious Freedom.”
Syracuse Law Review 42 (1991): 893-944. (with L. Fry)

“The Supreme Court in Transition: Assessing the Legitimacy of the Leading Legal Institution.” *Kentucky Law Journal* 79 (1990-91): 317-346.

"The Performance and Effectiveness of New Appointees to the Rehnquist Court."
Ohio Northern University Law Review 20 (1993): 205-223. (with S. T. Read)

"The Rehnquist Court's Activism and the Risk of Injustice."
Connecticut Law Review 26 (1993): 53-77. (with A. A. Jones)

"Clouds in the Crystal Ball: Presidential Expectations and the Unpredictable Behavior of Supreme Court Appointees." *Akron Law Review* 27 (1993): 115-139. (with K. Beuger)

"The Supreme Court's Emerging Majority: Restraining the High Court or Transforming Its Role?" *Akron Law Review* 24 (1990): 393-421.

"The Supreme Court and Ethnicity." *Oregon Law Review* 69 (1990): 797-845.

"Jurisprudential Politics & the Manipulation of History."
Western Journal of Black Studies 13 (1989): 156-161.

"What If...': Critical Junctures on the Road to (In)Equality."
Thurgood Marshall Law Review 15 (1989-90): 1-25.

"Bright-Line Rules & the Supreme Court: The Tension Between Clarity in Legal Doctrine & Justices' Policy Preferences." *Ohio Northern University Law Review* 16 (1989): 119-137.

II. Individual U.S. Supreme Court Justices (excluding focus on criminal punishment)

John Paul Stevens

"The Influence of Justice John Paul Stevens: The Opinion Assignments of the Senior Associate Justice." *Santa Clara Law Review* 51 (2011): 743-774. (with C. F. Jacobs)

"John Paul Stevens: A Liberal Leader and His Roles on the Court," in *The Rehnquist Court & Criminal Justice*, eds. Smith, DeJong & McCall. Lexington Books (2011), 123-142.

"Justice John Paul Stevens: Staunch Defender of *Miranda* Rights."
DePaul Law Review 60 (2010): 99-140.

"An Empathetic Approach to Criminal Justice." SCOTUS blog
May 12, 2010. [invited article in honor of Justice John Paul Stevens]
<https://www.scotusblog.com/2010/05/an-empathetic-approach-to-criminal-justice/>

"The Roles of Justice John Paul Stevens in Criminal Justice Cases."
Suffolk University Law Review 39 (2006): 719-744.

Clarence Thomas

"Clarence Thomas: A Distinctive Justice." *Seton Hall Law Review* 28 (1997): 1-28.

"Doubting Thomas: Confirmation Veracity Meets Performance Reality."
Seattle University Law Review 19 (1996): 455-496. (with J. A. Baugh)

"Bent on Original Intent," *American Bar Association Journal* 82 (Oct. 1996): 48-52.
Reprinted as "Justice Clarence Thomas: A Jurisprudential Vision Based on Original Intent" in *The Supreme Court and Its Justices* ed. by Jesse Choper. Chicago: ABA Publishing, 2001.

"The First Term Performance of Justice Clarence Thomas." *Judicature* 76 (1993): 172-178.
(with S. P. Johnson)

"Politics and Plausibility: Searching for the Truth About Anita Hill and Clarence Thomas." *Ohio Northern University Law Review* 19 (1993): 697-757.

Antonin Scalia

"Justice Scalia and Criminal Justice: A Mixed Record with Conservative Impact," in *The Legacy of Justice Antonin Scalia*, eds. D. Schultz & H. Schweber, Lexington Books (2018), 67-92. (with C. F. Jacobs)

"Antonin Scalia: Outspoken and Influential Originalist," in *The Rehnquist Court & Criminal Justice*, eds. Smith, DeJong & McCall. Lexington Books (2011), 169-188. (with M.M. McCall)

"Justice Scalia's Impact on Criminal Justice."
University of Toledo Law Review 34 (2003): 535-557. (M. M. McCall)

"Justice Antonin Scalia and Criminal Justice Cases."
Kentucky Law Journal 81 (1992-93): 187-212.

"Justice Antonin Scalia and the Institutions of American Government."
Wake Forest Law Review 25 (1990): 783-809.

"Jurist Irritant." *Akron Magazine* 5 (1990): 42-44 (Fall issue).

Other Individual Supreme Court Justices

"Justice Anthony Kennedy as Senior Associate Justice: Influence and Impact." *University of Illinois/Chicago Law Review* 52 (2019): 907-935. (with C. F. Jacobs)

"The Roles of Justice Sonia Sotomayor in Criminal Justice Cases."
Capital University Law Review 45 (2017): 457-479. (with K. Petlakh)

"The First-Term Performance of Chief Justice John Roberts."
Idaho Law Review 43 (2007): 625-642. (with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

"The First-Term Performance of Justice Stephen Breyer."
Judicature 79 (1995): 74-79. (with J. A. Baugh and T. R. Hensley)

"Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg: A Preliminary Assessment." *University of Toledo Law Review* 26 (1994): 1-34. (with J. A. Baugh, T. R. Hensley, and S. P. Johnson)

"The First-Term Performance of Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg." *Judicature* 78 (1994): 74-80.
(with J. A. Baugh, T. R. Hensley, and S. P. Johnson)

"Supreme Court Surprise: Justice Anthony Kennedy's Move Toward Moderation."
Oklahoma Law Review 45 (1992): 459-476.

"Newcomer on the High Court: Justice David Souter and the Supreme Court's 1990 Term."
South Dakota Law Review 37 (1992): 901-923. (with S. P. Johnson)

"Justice David Souter's First Term on the Supreme Court: The Impact of a New Justice."
Judicature 75 (1992): 238-243. (with S. P. Johnson)

III. Law and Criminal Punishment

"Law of Corrections," in *Routledge Handbook of Corrections in the United States*, eds. H. Griffin & V. Woodward. Routledge (2018), 277-287.

"The 50-Year Journey: The U.S. Supreme Court and Prisoners' Rights."
ACJS Today [Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences] 40 (May 2015): 1, 5, 7-13.
Reprinted in: Worley & Worley, eds., *American Jails and Prisons: An Encyclopedia of Controversies and Trends in American Prisons*, ABC-CLIO (2018).

"The Roberts Court and Wrongful Convictions." *St. Louis University Public Law Review* 32 (2013): 307-328. (with A. Sanford)

"*Brown v. Plata*, the Roberts Court, and the Future of Conservative Perspectives on Rights Behind Bars." *Akron Law Review* 46 (2013): 519-550

"Rights Behind Bars: The Distinctive Viewpoint of Justice Clarence Thomas."
University of Detroit/Mercy Law Review 88 (2011): 830-872.

"The Changing Supreme Court and Prisoners' Rights."
Indiana Law Review 44 (2011): 853-888.

"Cruel and Unusual Punishment," in *Corrections*, vol. 4 of *Key Issues in Crime & Punishment*, eds. W. Chambliss. Sage (2011), 27-41.

"Legal Assistance for Prisoners," in *Corrections*, vol. 4 of *Key Issues in Crime & Punishment*, eds. W. Chambliss Sage (2011), 137-149.

"Justice John Paul Stevens and Capital Punishment."
Berkeley Journal of Criminal Law 15 (2010): 205-260.

"Justice Sandra Day O'Connor and Corrections Law."
Hamline Law Review 32 (2009): 477-497.

"The Rehnquist Court and Corrections Law: An Empirical Assessment."
Criminal Justice Studies 21 (2008): 179-191.

"Prisoners' Rights and the Rehnquist Court Era." *The Prison Journal* 87 (2007): 457-476.

- "Justice John Paul Stevens and Prisoners' Rights."
Temple Political and Civil Rights Law Review 17 (2007): 83-107.
- "The Prison Reform Litigation Era: Book-Length Studies and Lingering Research Issues."
The Prison Journal 83 (2003): 337-358.
- "Perceptions of the Consequences of the Prison Litigation Reform Act: A Comparison of State Attorneys General & Federal District Judges." *The Justice System Journal* 23 (2002): 295-316.
(with C. E. Nelson)
- "Chief Justice William Rehnquist and Corrections Law." *Corrections Compendium* 31 (Sept/Oct 2006): 6-8, 41-42. (American Corrections Association)
- "Justice Clarence Thomas and Incommunicado Detention: Justifications and Risks."
Valparaiso University Law Review 39 (2005): 783-813. [with C. D. Lema]
- "The Revitalization of the Eighth Amendment: A Warning for Corrections." *Corrections Compendium* 27 [8] (2002): 1-5, 29-31. (American Corrections Assn.) (with S. B. Dow)
- "The Malleability of Constitutional Doctrine and Its Ironic Impact on Prisoners' Rights." *Boston University Public Interest Law Journal* 11 (2001): 73-96.
- "The Governance of Corrections: Implications of the Changing Interface of Courts and Corrections," in *Boundary Changes in Criminal Justice Organizations*, Vol. 2, *CRIMINAL JUSTICE 2000*. National Institute of Justice (2000), 113-166.
- "White House Scandals and the Presidential Pardon Power: Persistent Risks and Prospects for Reform." *New England Law Review* 33 (1999): 907-930. (with S. P. Johnson)
- "Judges' Views on Habeas Corpus: A Comparison of State and Federal Judges."
Oklahoma City University Law Review 22 (1997): 1125-1142. (with D. L. Burke)
- "Judicial Reform of Habeas Corpus: The Advocates' Lament."
Cleveland State Law Review 44 (1996): 47-65.
- "Federal Habeas Corpus Reform: The State's Perspective."
The Justice System Journal 18 (1995): 1-11.
- "Judicial Policy Making and Habeas Corpus Reform."
Criminal Justice Policy Review 7 (1995): 91-114.
- "The Constitution and Criminal Punishment: The Emerging Visions of Justices Scalia and Thomas." *Drake Law Review* 43 (1995): 593-613.
- "Black Muslims and the Development of Prisoners' Rights."
Journal of Black Studies 24 (1993): 131-146.

"Presidential Pardons and Accountability in the Executive Branch."

Wayne Law Review 35 (1989): 1113-1131. (with S. P. Johnson)

"United States Magistrates and the Processing of Prisoner Litigation."

Federal Probation 52 (Dec. 1988): 13-18.

"Examining the Boundaries of *Bounds*: Prison Law Libraries and Access to the Courts."

Howard Law Journal 30 (1987): 27-44.

"Improving the Use of Prison Law Libraries: A Modest Proposal."

Law Library Journal 79 (1987): 227-240. (American Assn of Law Libraries publication)

Reprinted as: "Improving the Use of Prison Law Libraries," in *Library Lit. 18 - The Best of 1987*, ed. Bill Katz. Metuchen: N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1988, pp. 74-87.

"Legal Education in Prisons: Special Problems and Opportunities for Correctional Education."

The Journal of Correctional Education 38 (1987): 132-136.

"Federal Judges' Role in Prisoner Litigation: What's Necessary? What's Proper?"

Judicature 70 (1986): 144-150.

Reprinted as: "Court Supervision of Prisons is Necessary," in *Criminal Justice Sources*, vol.2. St. Paul, Minn.: Greenhaven Press, 1987, pp. 381-387.

IV. Government, Politics, and Public Policy

"Blue Lives Matter Versus Black Lives Matter: Beneficial Social Policies as the Path Away from Punitive Rhetoric and Harm." *Vermont Law Review* 44 (2020): 463-491.

"Organizational Support and the Electoral Prospects of Progressive Congressional Candidates: An Inside View From 2018." *New Political Science: A Journal of Politics and Culture* 42 (2020): 218-232.

"Gun Policy: Politics and Pathways of Action." *Violence and Gender* 7 (2020): 40-46.

"Party Affiliation and Support for Capital Punishment: An Assessment of Lawmakers from Canada and the United States." *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*

22 (1998): 225-234. (with M. D. Reisig and L. Pellegrini)

"The Forms of Judicial Policy Making: Civil Liability and Criminal Justice Policy."

Justice System Journal 19 (1997): 341-354. (with J. Hurst)

"The Use of Research in Local Policy Making: A Case Study of Corporal Punishment in Public Education." *Educational Policy* 10 (1996): 502-517.

V. Courts

"Richard Alan Enslen" in *Great American Judges*, ed. J. Vile. ABC-CLIO (2003), 239-246.

"Burdens of the Bench: State Supreme Courts' Non-Judicial Tasks."
Judicature 84 (2001): 304-309. (with H. Feldman)

"The Peremptory Challenge in the Eyes of the Trial Judge."
Judicature 79 (1996): 185-189. (with R. Ochoa)

"Imagery, Politics, and Jury Reform." *Akron Law Review* 28 (1994): 77-95.

"Judicial Lobbying and Court Reform: U.S. Magistrate Judges and the Judicial Improvements Act of 1990." *University of Arkansas-Little Rock Law Journal* 14 (1992): 163-198.

"From U.S. Magistrates to U.S. Magistrate Judges: Developments Affecting the Federal District Courts' Lower Tier of Judicial Officers." *Judicature* 75 (1992): 210-215.

Reprinted as "From U.S. Magistrates to U.S. Magistrate Judges: Developments Affecting the Federal District Courts' Lower Tier of Judicial Officers," in *Courts and Justice: A Reader* eds. Mays and Gregware. Prospect Hts, Ill.: Waveland Press, 1995, pp. 35-50, and in *Judicial Politics: Readings from Judicature* ed. E. Slotnick. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2005, pp. 122-130.

"Educating the Public About Courts and Law." *Judicature* 75 (1991): 109-113.

"Polarization and Change in the Federal Courts: *En Banc* Decisions in the U.S. Courts of Appeals." *Judicature* 74 (1990): 133-137.

"Former United States Magistrates as District Judges: The Possibilities and Consequences of Promotion Within the Federal Judiciary." *Judicature* 73 (1990): 268-272.

"The Development of a Judicial Office: United States Magistrates and the Struggle for Status." *The Journal of the Legal Profession* 14 (1989): 175-197.

"Federal Judicial Salaries: A Critical Appraisal."
Temple Law Review 62 (1989): 849-873.

"Alternative Dispute Resolution: Warnings from the Ivory Tower."
Akron Bar Association Examiner 30 (Nov. 1989): 10-12.

"Assessing the Consequences of Judicial Innovation: U.S. Magistrates' Trials and Related Tribulations." *Wake Forest Law Review* 23 (1988): 455-490.

"Notes on Observational Research in the Judiciary." American Political Science Association's *Law & Courts Section Newsletter* 6 (Fall 1988): 1-8.

"Merit Selection Committees and the Politics of Appointing United States Magistrates."
The Justice System Journal 12 (1987): 210-231.

"Who Are the U.S. Magistrates?" *Judicature* 71 (1987): 143-150.
 Reprinted as: "Who Are the U.S. Magistrates?" in *Judicial Politics: Readings from JUDICATURE*. ed. E. Slotnick. Chicago: American Judicature Society, 1st ed. 1992, 127-136; and "Who Are the U.S. Magistrates?" in *Connecticut Trial Lawyers' Association Forum* 6 (May 1988): 7-14.

VI. Other Criminal Justice and Criminal Procedure

"What I Learned About Stop-and-Frisk from Watching My Black Son."
The Atlantic online, April 1, 2014.
<https://www.theatlantic.com/national/archive/2014/04/what-i-learned-about-stop-and-frisk-from-watching-my-black-son/359962/>

"Teaching the Irrelevance of Law on Criminal Procedure."
Journal of Criminal Justice Education 7 (1996): 45-58.

"Police Professionalism and the Rights of Criminal Defendants."
Criminal Law Bulletin 26 (1990): 155-166.

VII. Annual Reviews of U.S. Supreme Court Criminal Justice Decisions

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2015-2016 Term."
Willamette Law Review 53 (2017): 185-237. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2014-2015 Term."
South Dakota Law Review 61 (2016): 242-279. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2013-2014 Term."
Hamline Law Review 38 (2015): 361-406. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2012-2013 Term."
Charlotte Law Review 5 (2014): 35-78. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2011-2012 Term."
Florida Coastal Law Review 14 (2013): 239-284. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2010-2011 Term."
South Texas Law Review 53 (2011): 307-342. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2009-2010 Term."
Cumberland Law Review 41 (2011): 227-282. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2008-2009 Term."
Mississippi College Law Review 29 (2010): 1-47. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"The Roberts Court & Criminal Justice at the Dawn of the 2008 Term."
Charleston Law Review 3 (2009): 265-287. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2007-2008 Term."
Southern University Law Review 36 (2008): 33-87. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the 2006-2007 U.S. Supreme Court Term."
UMKC Law Review 76 (2008): 993-1043. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the 2005-2006 U.S. Supreme Court Term."
Quinnipiac Law Review 25 (2007): 495-546. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the 2004-2005 U.S. Supreme Court Term."
University of Memphis Law Review 36 (2006): 951-1011. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2003-2004 Term."
New Mexico Law Review 35(2005): 123-160. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2002-2003 Term."
Capital University Law Review 32 (2004): 859-899. (with M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2001-2002 Term."
Michigan State Law Review (2003):413-446. (with M. M. McCall)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 2000-2001 Term."
University of Detroit/Mercy Law Review 79 (2002) 189-227. (with S. B. Dow)

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 1999-2000 Term."
North Dakota Law Review 77(2001): 1-26.

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 1998-99 Term."
Widener Journal of Public Law (1999): 23-59.

"Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court's 1997-98 Term."
Southern Illinois University Law Journal 23 (1999): 443-467.

"Criminal Justice and the 1996-97 U.S. Supreme Court Term."
University of Dayton Law Review 23 (1997): 29-58.

"Criminal Justice and the 1995-96 U.S. Supreme Court Term."
University of Detroit/Mercy Law Review 74 (1996): 1-25.

Misc.: "The Law Review Option." American Political Science Association's
Law & Courts Section Newsletter 10 (Summer 1993): 1-5.

Published Book Reviews [selected examples from 28 published book reviews]

The Ghost of Jim Crow: How Southern Moderates Used Brown v. Board of Education to Stall Civil Rights by A. Walker, *Law & Politics Book Review* 20 (2010): 15-18.

A Justice for All: William J. Brennan and the Decisions that Transformed America by K. I. Eisler, *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 538 (1995): 217-218.

Conscience and the Constitution: History, Theory, and Law of the Reconstruction Amendments by D. A. J. Richards and *The Constitution Besieged: The Rise and Demise of Lochner Era Police Powers Jurisprudence* by H. Gillman in *The Annals of the American Academy of Political & Social Science* 537(1995): 192-193.

Politics & Plea Bargaining: Victims' Rights in California by C. McCoy, *Legal Studies Forum* 17(1993): 325-328.

The Supreme Court and Legal Change: Abortion and the Death Penalty by L. Epstein & J. F. Kobyłka, *Judicature* 77 (1993): 116-117.

The Hollow Hope: Can Courts Bring About Social Change? by G. Rosenberg, *Judicature* 76 (1992): 45-47.

Rationalizing Justice: The Political Economy of Federal District Courts by W. Heydebrand & C. Seron, *Judicature* 74 (1990): 166-167.

Encyclopedia Articles [selected examples from 58 encyclopedia articles]

Two articles in *Guns in American Society: An Encyclopedia of History, Politics, Culture, and Law*, edited by Jaclyn Schildkraut & Gregg Lee Carter, ABC-CLIO Publishing (2022).
1. "Extreme Risk Protection Orders," pp. 27-274; 2. "March for Our Lives Movement," pp. 550-556

"Justice Frank Murphy" in *The Encyclopedia of the Supreme Court of the United States*. ed. D. Tanenhaus, (Macmillan Reference, 2009).

"Clarence Thomas" in *Encyclopedia of the American Constitution*, eds. L. Levy, K. Karst, & A. Winkler (Macmillan Reference, 2000), pp. 2695-2696.

Two articles in *Biographical Encyclopedia of Twentieth Century World Leaders*, ed. J. Powell. (Marshall Cavendish, 2000) 1. "William O. Douglas," pp. 423-424.
2. "Sandra Day O'Connor," pp. 1168-1170.

Three articles in *Encyclopedia of the U.S. Supreme Court*, eds. T. Lewis & R. Wilson (Salem Press, 2000). 1. "U.S. Constitution," pp. 217-221. 2. "14th Amendment," pp. 383-386. 3. "6th Amendment," pp. 869-871.

"Criminal Justice System," in *Racial & Ethnic Relations in America*.
ed. C. Bankston (Salem Press, 1999), pp. 277-281. Revised version for 2017,
2nd edition of volume, pp. 346-350.

"Civil Liberties Protection," in *Survey of Social Science: Government & Politics*.
ed. F. N. Magill. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press (1995), pp. 291-297.

Six articles in *Great Events from History II: Human Rights*. ed. Frank N. Magill
(Salem Press, 1992):

1. "Discrimination in Accommodations Is Forbidden by the Supreme Court," pp. 1262-1266.
2. "Marshall Becomes First Black Justice of the Supreme Court," pp. 1381-1385.
3. "Congress Enacts the Age Discrimination in Employment Act," pp. 1397-1401;
4. "Supreme Court Endorses Busing as a Means to End Segregation," pp. 1628-1632;
5. "Congress Responds to Demands of Persons with Disabilities," pp. 1731-1735;
6. "Southern Schools Are Found to Be the Least Racially Segregated," pp. 1786-1790.

Public Information Essays 2020-2023 [selected examples from 51 essays that appeared on the website of the Michigan Coalition to Prevent Gun Violence]

"U.S. Supreme Court and the 2nd Amendment: 2020," June 29, 2020

"What If We Were Committed to What We Say About Gun Violence?" Aug. 4, 2020

"Guns and the Cycle of Fear," Aug. 17, 2020

"Guns at the Capitol: Setting the Default Switch Toward Risk Reduction and Safety,"
Nov. 13, 2020

"Looking for Lessons Within Reports of Multiple Mass Shootings," May 15, 2021

"Let's Not Permit the Issue of Gun Violence to Be Used for Other Policy Agendas,"
June 22, 2021

"The Oxford High School Shooting: Tragedy in Our Midst," December 1, 2021

"Guns and Schools," December 14, 2021

"The Threat Posed to Democracy by Citizens' Access to Firearms," February 2, 2022

"The Hero with the Gun? Be Wary and Beware," July 23, 2022

"MSU Shooting," February 14, 2023

COURSES TAUGHT

Graduate

Law & Society (Ph.D. students) [MSU]
Legal Issues in Criminal Justice (M.S. students) [MSU]
Grad Seminar in Judicial Process & Civil Liberties (M.A. students) [Akron]

Undergraduate

Constitutional Interpretation [UConn]
Criminal Law [MSU]
Criminal Procedure [MSU]
Evidence-Based Policy Making and the Contemporary Political Crisis [MSU]
Introduction to American Government [UConn, Connecticut State Community College-Asnuntuck]
Introduction to Criminal Justice [MSU]
Law and Criminal Justice Policy [MSU]
Law and the Political Community [UConn]
Law of Corrections [MSU]
Policy Problems in Criminal Justice [Akron]
The Policy Process [UConn]
Politics of Crime and Justice [UConn, Akron]
Supreme Court and Civil Liberties [Akron]
Supreme Court and Constitutional Law [Akron]
U.S. Supreme Court and Criminal Justice [MSU]

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Scholarly Conference Papers/Presentations

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (5)
American Political Science Association (4)
American Society of Criminology (8)
Canadian Law & Society Association (2)
Law & Society Association (3)
Michigan Conference of Political Scientists (10)
Midwest Political Science Association (11)
Midwestern Criminal Justice Association (5)
New England Political Science Association (1)
Ohio Association of Economists & Political Scientists (3)

External Reviewer for Tenure/Promotion Decisions in Law Schools, Criminal Justice Departments, and Political Science Departments: evaluated candidates for 20 colleges and universities (e.g., Boston College Law School, University of Georgia, Kansas State University, etc.)

Book Proposal and Manuscript Reviewer: Scholarly Journals and Book Publishers

Scholarly Journals

American Journal of Political Science
Criminal Justice Policy Review
Criminal Justice Review
International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice
Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice
Journal of Crime and Justice
Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice & Criminology
Judicature
The Justice System Journal
Law and Policy
Law & Society Review
Policing: International Journal of Police Strategies and Management
Public Integrity
Review of Politics

Book Publishers

Aspen
Columbia University Press
Longman
McGraw-Hill
Nelson-Hall
Northeastern University Press
Routledge
Roxbury
Sage
Taylor & Francis
University of Akron Press
Wadsworth
West

CONSULTED BY NEWS MEDIA FOR ADVICE OR COMMENTARY [selected examples]

<i>The Atlantic</i>	<i>Boston Globe</i>	<i>Chicago Tribune</i>
CNN	CTV News (Canada)	<i>Detroit Free Press</i>
<i>Detroit News</i>	<i>Ft. Worth Star-Telegram</i>	<i>Global News-Toronto</i>
<i>Inside Litigation</i>	<i>Legal Times</i>	<i>National Law Journal</i>
National Public Radio (NPR)	<i>Time Magazine</i>	TV2 (Norway)
<i>U.S. News & World Report</i>	<i>Wall Street Journal</i>	<i>Washington Post</i>

Pre-Career Internships (selected examples)

W.K. Kellogg Foundation, Battle Creek, MI (Summer 1983) [Program Officer/Intern]

Morgan Associates, Chartered (Law Firm), Washington, DC (Summer 1982) [Law Clerk]

Office for Civil Rights, U.S. Dept. Health & Human Serv., Seattle (Summer 1980) [Investigator/Intern]

City of Kalamazoo, Metro Transit Dept., Kalamazoo, MI (Summer 1979) [Transit Planner/Intern]

Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts, Boston (Academic Year 1978-79) [Intake Interviewer]

American Civil Liberties Union, Nat'l Legislative Office, Washington, DC (Summer 1978) [Intern]

Harvard-Roxbury School Program, Boston (Academic Years 1976-78) [Tutor at Roxbury High School]

Peabody Museum of Archaeology & Ethnology, Harvard Univ., Photographic Archives (Academic Years 1977-80) [Student Assistant]