

VITA
WILLIAM TERRILL
Michigan State University
School of Criminal Justice
532 Baker Hall
East Lansing, MI 48824
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EDUCATION

Ph.D., Criminal Justice, 2000, Rutgers University.

M.A., Criminal Justice (Honors), 1994, Rutgers University.

B.S., Criminal Justice (Highest Distinction), 1992, Pennsylvania State University.

PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

- 2007-Present Associate Professor. School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2005-2007 Assistant Professor. School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2000-2005 Assistant Professor. College of Criminal Justice, Northeastern University.
- 1999-2000 Fellowship/Assistant Professor. School of Public and Environmental Affairs (SPEA), Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis (IUPUI).
- 1996-1999 Field Research Director (under Stephen Mastrofski, Robert Worden, Roger Parks, and Albert Reiss). Project on Policing Neighborhoods (POPAN), National Institute of Justice, Michigan State University.
- 1995-1996 Field Research Director (under Lorrain Green). Crime Prevention Programs in Public Housing: The Jersey City Approach to Drug and Violent Crime Problems in Public Housing, National Institute of Justice, University of Cincinnati.
- 1994-1995 Field Researcher (under David Weisburd). Controlling Violent Crime Places in Jersey City: A Problem-Oriented Policing Approach, Rutgers University.
- 1993-1994 Research Assistant (under Don Gottfredson). Sentencing Legislation Reform, New Jersey Criminal Disposition Commission, Rutgers University.
- 1992-1993 Research Assistant (under James Fyfe). The Use of Excessive Force in Los Angeles, Temple University.

SCHOLARSHIP

Books (Peer-Review)

Terrill, William (2001). *Police Coercion: Application of the Force Continuum*. New York, NY: LFB Scholarly Publishing.

Journals (Peer-Review)

Schnobirch-Davis, Julie and William Terrill (2010). "Interagency Collaboration: An Administrative and Operational Assessment of the Metro-LEC Approach." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, forthcoming.

Rydberg, Jason and William Terrill (2010). "The Effect of Higher Education on Police Behavior." *Police Quarterly*, 13 (1): 92-120.

Terrill, William; Fredrick Leinfelt; and Dae-Hoon Kwak (2008). "Examining Police Use of Force: A Smaller Agency Perspective." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 31 (1): 57-76.

Terrill, William; Eugene A. Paoline III; and Jason R. Ingram (2008). "Non-Lethal Use of Force Policy: Perceptions from the Front-Line." *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 8 (4): 7-19.

Foley, Tracy and William Terrill (2008). "Police Comfort and Victims." *Victims and Offenders*, 3 (2): 192-216.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III (2007). "Non-Arrest Decision Making in Police-Citizen Encounters." *Police Quarterly* 10 (3): 308-331.

Paoline, Eugene A. III and William Terrill (2007). "Police Education, Experience, and the Use of Force." *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 34 (2): 179-196.

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline III (2007). "Force Continuums: Moving beyond Speculation and Toward Empiricism." *Law Enforcement Executive Forum* 7 (4): 27-32.

McCluskey, John D. and William Terrill (2005). "Departmental and Citizen Complaints as Predictors of Police Coercion." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* 28 (3): 513-529.

Paoline, Eugene A. III and William Terrill (2005). "The Impact of Police Culture on Traffic Stop Searches: An Analysis of Attitudes and Behavior." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* 28 (3): 455-472.

Terrill, William (2005). "Police Use of Force: A Transactional Approach." *Justice Quarterly* 22 (1): 107-138.

Weidner, Robert R. and William Terrill (2005). "A Test of Turk's Theory of Norm-Resistance using Observational Data on Police-Suspect Encounters." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 42 (1): 84-109.

McCluskey, John D.; William Terrill; and Eugene A. Paoline, III. (2005). "Peer Group Aggressiveness and the Use of Coercion in Police-Suspect Encounters." *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal* 6 (1): 19-37.

Paoline, Eugene A. III and William Terrill (2004). "Women Police Officers and the Use of Coercion." *Women and Criminal Justice* 15 (3/4): 97-119.

Reisig, Michael D.; John D. McCluskey; Stephen D. Mastrofski; and William Terrill (2004). "Suspect Disrespect Toward the Police." *Justice Quarterly* 21 (2): 241-268.

Terrill, William; Eugene A. Paoline III; and Peter K. Manning (2003). "Police Culture and Coercion." *Criminology* 41 (4): 1003-1034.

Terrill, William; Geoffrey P. Alpert; Roger D. Dunham; and Michael R. Smith (2003). "A Management Tool for Evaluating Police Use of Force: An Application of the Force Factor." *Police Quarterly* 6 (2): 150-171.

Terrill, William and Michael D. Reisig (2003). "Neighborhood Context and Police Use of Force." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 40 (3): 291-321.

Terrill, William (2003). "Police Use of Force and Suspect Resistance: The Micro-Process of the Police-Suspect Encounter." *Police Quarterly* 6 (1): 51-83.

Terrill, William and Stephen D. Mastrofski (2002). "Situational and Officer Based Determinants of Police Coercion." *Justice Quarterly* 19 (2): 215-248.

Terrill, William and John D. McCluskey (2002). "Citizen Complaints and Problem Officers: Examining Officer Behavior." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 30 (2): 143-155.

Reprinted (2004): In Chris W. Eskridge, (Ed.), Chapter 12, Pp. 144-156, *Criminal Justice: Concepts and Issues*, 4th edition. Roxbury, Los Angeles, CA.

Reprinted (2004): In Stan Stojkovic, John Klofas, and David Kalinich, Chapter 13, Pp. 256-276, *The Administration and Management of Criminal Justice Organizations: A Book of Readings*, 4th edition. Waveland, Long Grove, IL.

Green Mazerolle, Lorraine; Justin Ready; William Terrill; and Elin Waring (2000). "Problem-Oriented Policing in Public Housing: The Jersey City Evaluation." *Justice Quarterly* 17 (1): 129-158.

Finckenauer, James O.; Robert R. Weidner; and William Terrill (1998). "Delinquency Among a Sample of Russian Youth: A Test of Power-Control Theory." *International Criminal Justice Review* 8: 15-32.

Green Mazerolle, Lorraine and William Terrill (1997). "Problem-Oriented Policing in Public Housing: Identifying the Distribution of Problem Places." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* 20 (2): 235-255.

Journals (Non-Peer-Review)

Terrill, William (2009). "The Elusive Nature of Reasonableness." *Criminology and Public Policy*, 8 (1): 163-172.

Mazerolle, Lorraine; Justin Ready; William Terrill; and Elin Waring (2004). "Problem-Oriented Policing Succeeds in Public Housing." *National Institute of Justice Journal* 251: 28-29.

Book Chapters (Peer-Review)

Terrill, William (2010). "Police Use of Nondeadly Force: From Determining Appropriateness to Assessing the Impact of Policy." In Candace McCoy (Ed.), Chapter 3, Pp. 55-72, *Holding Police Accountability*. Urban Institute Press, Washington DC.

Terrill, William and Stephen D. Mastrofski (2004). "Working the Street: Does Community Policing Matter?" In Wesley Skogan (Ed.), Chapter 5, Pp. 109-135, *Community Policing: Can it Work?* Wadsworth publishing, Belmont, CA.

Book Chapters (Non-Peer-Review)

Terrill, William and Eugene A. Paoline, III (2010). "Non-Lethal Force by Police: The Various Lenses through which Appropriateness is Examined." In Johannes Knutsson and Joseph Kuhns (Eds.), Chapter 1, Pp. 6-13, *Police Use of Force: A Global Perspective*. Praeger publishing, Santa Barbara, CA.

Terrill, William and Stephen D. Mastrofski (2004). "Toward a Better Understanding of Police Use of Nonlethal Force" In Matthew Hickman, Alex Piquero, and Jack Greene (Eds.), Chapter 8, Pp. 141-161, *Police Integrity and Ethics*. Wadsworth publishing, Belmont, CA.

Book Reviews (Non-Peer-Review)

Finckenauer, James O. and William Terrill (1995). "Police for the Future" by David H. Bayley. *Criminal Law Forum: An International Journal* 6 (3): 539-546.

Monographs (Non-Peer-Review)

Mastrofski, Stephen D; Roger B. Parks; Albert J. Reiss Jr.; Robert E. Worden; Christina DeJong; Jeffrey B. Snipes; and William Terrill (1998). *Systematic Observation of Public Police: Applying Field Research Methods to Policy Issues*. National Institute of Justice Research, NCJ 172859.

Terrill, William (Winter/Spring 2003). Faculty Perspectives, "Cops, Coercion, and the Continuum." Northeastern University, College of Criminal Justice.

Funded Grants – Principal Investigator (Peer-Review)

Flint's 21st Century Community Policing Foot Patrol Project (\$350,000). Charles Mott Foundation. William Terrill (Co-Principal Investigator, Michigan State University), Merry Morash (Co-Principal Investigator, Michigan State University), and Audrey Martini (Co-Principal Investigator, Michigan State University), 2010-2011.

Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes (\$376,255). Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (Grant Number: 2005-IJ-CX-0055). William Terrill (Principal Investigator, Michigan State University) and Eugene A. Paoline III (Co-Principal Investigator, University of Central Florida), 2006-2010.

Funded Grants – Field Research Director (Peer-Review)

Project on Policing Neighborhoods (\$1,961,701). Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (Grant Number: 95-IJ-CX-0071). William Terrill (Field Research Director, Michigan State University), 1996-1997.

Crime Prevention Programs in Public Housing: The Jersey City Approach to Drug and Violent Crime Problems in Public Housing (\$198,019). Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (Grant Number: 94-IJ-CX-0063). William Terrill (Field Research Director, Rutgers-Newark University), 1995-1996.

Proposals Not Funded – Principal Investigator (Peer-Review)

Police Leadership, Culture, and Integrity (\$625,003). Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. William Terrill (co-Principal Investigator, Michigan State University) and Eugene A. Paoline III (Co-Principal Investigator, University of Central Florida), 2008-2009

Police Battlemind (\$883,408). United States Department of Defense. William Terrill (Principal Investigator, Michigan State University) and Steven Chermak, Edmund McGarrell, Naomi Breslau, and Phil Reed (Co-Principal Investigators, Michigan State University), 2008-2010.

Funded Contracts – Principal Investigator (Competitive)

Norwood Community Survey (\$12,628). Norwood, Massachusetts Police Department. William Terrill (Principal Investigator, Northeastern University), 2004.

San Antonio Police Use of Force Study (\$14,584). San Antonio, Texas Police Department. William Terrill (Principal Investigator, Northeastern University), 2003.

Carlton Street Footbridge, Feasibility Study - Phase II, Public Safety Study (\$11,000). Town of Brookline, Massachusetts. William Terrill (Principal Investigator, Northeastern University), 2001.

Research Reports

Terrill, William; Eugene Paoline; and Jason Ingram. *Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes*. Final Report to the National Institute of Justice, April, 2010.

Terrill, William. *Findings from the Norwood Police Department Crime and Criminal Justice Survey*. Final Report to the Norwood, Massachusetts Police Department, December, 2004.

Terrill, William. *Police Use of Force Study*. Final Report to the San Antonio, Texas Police Department, November, 2003.

Greene, Jack R.; Scott H. Decker; Jack McDevitt; Tim S. Bynum; Vince Webb; Peter Manning; Jeff Rojek; Sean Varano; and William Terrill. *Safety and Security at the Olympic Games in Salt Lake City Utah*. Final report to the U.S. Office of Homeland Security, 2002.

Terrill, William. *Phase II, Carlton Street Footbridge, Public Safety Study*. Final report to the Town of Brookline, Massachusetts, September, 2001.

Mazerolle Green, Lorraine; Justin Ready; and William Terrill. *Problem-Oriented Policing in Public Housing: Final Report of the Jersey City Project*. Final report to the National Institute of Justice, 1998.

Parks, Roger B.; Stephen D. Mastrofski; Albert J. Reiss Jr.; Robert E. Worden; William Terrill; Christina DeJong; Meghan Strohshine; and Robin Shepard. *St. Petersburg Project on Policing Neighborhoods: A Study of the Police and the Community*. Report to the St. Petersburg Police Department, 1998.

Parks, Roger B.; Stephen D. Mastrofski; Albert J. Reiss Jr.; Robert E. Worden; William Terrill; Christina DeJong; and Jeffrey B. Snipes. *Indianapolis Project on Policing Neighborhoods: A Study of the Police and the Community*. Report to the Indianapolis Police Department, 1997.

Invited Presentations

Terrill, William and Eugene Paoline. Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes. National Institute of Justice Conference. July 22, 2008, Washington, DC.

William Terrill. Use of Non-Lethal Force: Research on a Force Continuum. Research and Policy on Police Accountability: The Legacy of James Fyfe. John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York. October 5, 2006, New York, NY.

William Terrill. Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes. Police Oversight Commission (POC). June 12, 2008, Albuquerque, NM.

Conference Participation

Terrill, William. Renewing Research on Police Accountability Roundtable. Police Use of Nondeadly Force: From Determining Appropriateness to Assessing the Impact of Policy. American Society of Criminology. Philadelphia (2009).

Terrill, William and Eugene Paoline. Police Use of Force Practices and Policies: A Multi-City Examination. American Society of Criminology. Philadelphia (2009).

Rydberg, Jason and William Terrill. The Effect of Higher Education on Police Behavior. American Society of Criminology. Philadelphia (2009).

Suttmoeller, Michael and William Terrill. The Effect of Higher Education on Police Behavior. American Society of Criminology. Philadelphia (2009).

Davis-Schnobrich, Julie and William Terrill. Interagency Collaboration: An Administrative and Operational Assessment of the Metro-LEC Approach. American Society of Criminology. Philadelphia (2009).

Terrill, William. Force Policy, Practices, and Outcomes. American Society of Criminology. St. Louis (2008).

Terrill, William; Fredrick Leinfelt; and Dae-Hoon Kwak. Exploring Authority in a Non-Metropolitan Police Department. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Seattle, WA (2007).

Terrill, William and Eugene Paoline. Police Use of Force Policy Types: Results from a National Agency Survey. American Society of Criminology. Los Angeles (2006).

Terrill, William and Eugene Paoline. Police Discretion: Examining Inaction. American Society of Criminology. Toronto (2005).

Terrill, William. An Administrative and Operational Assessment Study of the Metropolitan Law Enforcement Council. American Society of Criminology. Nashville (2004).

McCluskey, John D. and William Terrill. Complaint-Prone Officers and Their Use of Coercion in Encounters with the Public. American Society of Criminology. Denver (2003).

Terrill, William (Chair and Presenter) and Robert R. Weidner. A Test of Turk's Theory of Norm-Resistance using Observational Data on Police-Suspect Encounters. American Society of Criminology. Chicago (2002).

Terrill, William; Eugene Paoline III.; and Peter K. Manning. Police Culture and Coercion. American Society of Criminology. Atlanta (2001).

Terrill, William and Michael Reisig. Neighborhood Context and Police Coercion. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Washington D.C. (2001).

Terrill, William. Moving Beyond a Dichotomous Measure of Coercion. American Society of Criminology. San Francisco (2000).

McCluskey, John D.; William Terrill; and Eugene Paoline. Police Culture and Police Coercion: An Encounter Based Analysis. American Society of Criminology. San Francisco (2000).

Terrill, William. Police Force and Citizen Resistance: Application of the Force Continuum. American Society of Criminology. Toronto (1999).

McCluskey, John D.; Michael D. Reisig; Stephen D Mastrofski.; and William Terrill. Nasty as They Wanna Be? Citizen and Police Behavior in Face-to-Face Encounters. American Society of Criminology. Toronto (1999).

Terrill, William. Police Coercion: Levels of Citizen Resistance and the Application of Police Force. American Society of Criminology. Washington D.C. (1998).

Terrill, William. Organizing Police Service Delivery to St. Petersburg Neighborhoods. American Society of Criminology. San Diego (1997).

Terrill, William; Lorraine Green Mazerolle; and Justin Ready. Problem-Oriented Policing in Public Housing: The Impact on Offender Movement Patterns. American Society of Criminology. San Diego (1997).

Ready, Justin; Lorraine Green Mazerolle; William Terrill; and Elin Waring. Problem-Oriented Policing in Public Housing: Using a Mixed Model to Examine Changes in Drug, Violent Crime, and Disorder Problems Over Time. American Society of Criminology. San Diego (1997).

Mazerolle, Lorraine Green; Justin Ready; William Terrill; and Mary Ann Zager. Solving Social Disorder Problems in Public Housing Areas. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Louisville (1997)

Green, Lorraine and William Terrill. Problem-Oriented Policing in Public Housing: Results from the Jersey City POP Project. American Society of Criminology. Chicago (1996).

Revere, Elyse J.; Lorraine Green; and William Terrill. Team Problem Solving in Public Housing: Community Perceptions of Success. American Society of Criminology. Chicago (1996).

Terrill, William. Organizing Police Service Delivery to Indianapolis Neighborhoods. American Society of Criminology. Chicago (1996).

Green, Lorraine and William Terrill. Problem-Solving in Public Housing: Community Perceptions of Police-HUD Partnerships. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Las Vegas (1996).

Finckenauer, James O.; Robert R. Weidner; and William Terrill. Russian Youth Delinquency. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Las Vegas (1996).

Terrill, William (Discussant). Police History. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Las Vegas (1996).

Green, Lorraine and William Terrill. Identifying and Mapping Hotspots in Public Housing. The American Society of Criminology. Boston (1995).

TEACHING

Courses Taught

Introduction to Policing - Undergraduate
Police Process - Undergraduate
Police Strategies - Undergraduate
Administration of Justice - Undergraduate
Criminal Justice Organization and Management - Undergraduate
Communities and Crime - Undergraduate
Proseminar in Criminal Justice - Graduate
Criminal Justice Process - Graduate
Police Seminar - Graduate
Police Deviance - Graduate

Student Mentoring/Advising

Ph.D. Dissertation Committee:

Jason Ingram (Chair). Officer Aggressiveness, Workgroups, and Use of Force: A Multilevel Examination of the Police Attitude-Behavior Relationship. Michigan State University, 2007-2010.

Julie Schnobrich-Davis (Member). Interagency Cooperation: Metro-LEC. State University of New York (SUNY) Albany, 2009-present.

Heidi Bonner (Member). Police Decision-making. State University of New York (SUNY) Albany, 2009-present.

Ph.D. Guidance Committee:

Michael Suttmoeller (Member). Michigan State University, 2009-2010.

Margaret Fischer (Member). Michigan State University, 2005-2010.

Dae-Hoon Kwak (Member). Michigan State University, 2005-2010.

Masters Thesis Committee:

Michael Rossler (Chair). The Impact of Officer Characteristics on Police Responsiveness in Service Encounters. Michigan State University, 2010.

Jason Rydberg (Chair). The Effect of Higher Education on Police Behavior. Michigan State University, 2009.

Tracy Foley (Member). Victim Comforting. Northeastern University, 2006.

Rebecca Burbank (Member). The Ceremonial Nature of Physician-Assisted Suicide Statutes: Law in Theory versus Law in Action. Northeastern University, 2005.

Undergraduate Honors Thesis Committee:

Sean McQuade (Chair). Port Security Policies for the New Hampshire Marine Patrol. Northeastern University, 2003.

Shaun Desantis (Chair). Decreasing Campus Crime: The Application of Situational Policing and Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design Techniques. Northeastern University, 2003.

SERVICE

Institutional

University Level:

Department of Police and Public Safety Oversight Committee (Chair). Michigan State University, 2008-2010.

Outstanding TA Award Recognition Committee (Member). Northeastern University, 2002-2003.

Effective TA-Faculty Communication Workshop (Chair). Northeastern Center for Effective University Teaching (NCEUT), Northeastern University, 2003.

Effective TA-Faculty Communication Workshop (Chair). Northeastern Center for Effective University Teaching (NCEUT), Northeastern University, 2002.

College Level:

Graduate Committee (Member). Northeastern University, 2000-2005.

Personnel Committee (Member). Northeastern University, 2000-2005.

Honors Committee (Member). Northeastern University, 2004-2005.

Department/School Level:

Graduate Committee (Member). Michigan State University, 2005-present.

Search Committee, Risk Position (Member). Michigan State University, 2005-2007.

Faculty Advisory Committee (Member). Michigan State University, 2006-2007.

Professional

Professional memberships: American Society of Criminology, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 1994-present.

Manuscript review, *Justice Quarterly*, *Criminology*, *Law and Society Review*, *Police Quarterly*, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, *Theoretical Criminology*, *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, *Police Studies*, *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Criminal Justice*, Allyn & Bacon, Wadsworth, Temple University Press, 1998-present.

Associate Journal Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, 2001-2006.

Task Force Contributor. New York State Task Force on Police-on-Police Shootings. *Reducing Inherent Danger: Report of the Task Force on Police-on-Police Shootings*.

Public/Community

Spartan Buddies (non-paid, volunteer). Meridian Township Police, Central Elementary School, Michigan State University, 2008-present.

Advisor (non-paid, volunteer). Michigan State Police Re-Organizational Development, 2006-2007.

Principal Investigator (paid, contract). Norwood Police Department Crime and Criminal Justice Survey Study, 2004.

Lecture/Presentation (non-paid, volunteer). City of Boston (Monument High School, South Boston), Understanding Why Police Officers Use Force, 2004.

Principal Investigator (paid, contract). San Antonio Police Department, Use of Force Study, 2003.

Team Member (paid, grant). Safety and Security Project, 2002 Winter Olympic Games Study, 2002.

Written Monograph (non-paid). Northeastern University, Faculty Perspective Series Cops, Coercion, and the Continuum, 2003.

Principal Investigator (paid, contract). Town of Brookline, Massachusetts, Carlton Street Footbridge, Feasibility Study – Phase II, Public Safety Study, 2001.

Media:

MillerMcCune.com, September 2, 2010, “Cops and College: Do Police Need Book Smarts.”

Duluth News Tribune (Duluth, Minnesota), August 15, 2010, “Was Use of Deadly Force Justified?”

The San Antonio Express (San Antonio, Texas), October 25, 2009, “SAPD Fires on Moving Vehicles.”

The Jacksonville Times Union (Jacksonville, Florida), April 5, 2009, “Surge of Fear: What Led to the Escalation?”

The Jacksonville Times Union (Jacksonville, Florida), April 5, 2009, “Surge of Fear: Some See Mistaken Identity.”

The San Antonio Express (San Antonio, Texas), March 9, 2008, “SAPD unit for high-crime areas questioned over its use of force.”

National Public Radio (NPR), Interlochen Public Radio (IPR), November, 30, 2007, “Points North,” one hour live call-in. Topic: Police Use of Force
Observer and Eccentric (Detroit, Michigan), October 14, 2007, “Just the Facts: Police Work’s Often Rewarding.”

The State News (East Lansing, Michigan), November 27, 2006, “When to Tase.”

The State News (East Lansing, Michigan), November 29, 2006, “Tasers Shouldn’t be Used Excessively.”

The Detroit News (Detroit, Michigan), March 6, 2006, “Cops ‘Hooding’ of Suspects Probed.”

Daily News Transcript (Norwood, Massachusetts), January 6, 2005, “Speed Kills in Norwood, Not Crime.”

The American-Statesman (Austin, Texas), November 28, 2004, “Police Cut Use of Force; Ethnic Gap Remains.”

The American-Statesman (Austin, Texas), March 28, 2004, “Resistance, Race Affect Police Response.”

The American-Statesman (Austin, Texas), January 28, 2004, “Piecemeal Progress.”

The American-Statesman (Austin, Texas), January 26, 2004, “The Escalation to Fatal Force.”

The San Antonio Express (San Antonio, Texas), November 7, 2003, “Results of SAPD Review Mixed.”

The San Antonio Express (San Antonio, Texas), November 6, 2003, “Police Release Professor’s Use-of-Force Study.”

The Boston Globe (Boston, Massachusetts), May 19, 2002, City Weekly Section, A “Rash of Break-ins Caught in its Tracks?”

The Cleveland Plain Dealer (Cleveland, Ohio), September 9, 2002, Metro News Section, “Ohio’s Police Forces Getting Younger.”

HONORS AND AWARDS

Rutgers University, School of Criminal Justice Richard J. Hughes Award, Highest Academic Standing in Master's Program, (1994).

Pennsylvania State University Graduating Senior Award, Highest Academic Standing in Bachelor's Program, Pennsylvania State University School of Public Policy and Criminal Justice, (1992).

CONSULTING

Norwood, Massachusetts Police Department (2004). Citizen Survey.

San Antonio, Texas Police Department (2003). Police Use of Force Analyses and Report.

Town of Brookline, Massachusetts (2001). Crime Analyses and Report.

National Institute of Justice (2000-2001). Patterns of Community Policing: Tracking Organizational Change Undertaken with COPS Funding Phase 3. Crime Analyses.

National Institute of Justice (1999). Evaluating 311 in Baltimore. Crime Analyses.

EXPERT REPORT/WITNESS

Bolton v. Jersey City, United States District Court, District of New Jersey, Civil Action No. 08-4298.

McGovern v. Jersey City, United States District Court, District of New Jersey, Civil Action No. 98-5186.