

CURRICULUM VITA

Carole Gibbs

Michigan State University
School of Criminal Justice and Department of Fisheries and Wildlife
508 Baker Hall
East Lansing, MI 48808
Phone: (517) 355-2199
E-mail: gibbsca1@msu.edu

Education

- 2006 Doctor of Philosophy, Criminology and Criminal Justice
University of Maryland, College Park, MD
Dissertation: Corporate Citizenship and Environmental Crime
- 2003 Master of Arts, Criminology and Criminal Justice
University of Maryland, College Park, MD
Thesis: Race, Gender, and Delinquency: Differences in the Predictive Ability of Social-Psychological and Structural Factors
- 1999 Bachelor of Science, Criminal Justice
Magna Cum Laude
University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, AL
Double Minor: Psychology and Sociology

Academic Positions

- 2006—Present Assistant Professor, School of Criminal Justice and Department of Fisheries and Wildlife, Michigan State University, East Lansing
- January 2009 Visiting Scholar, Center of Excellence in Policing and Security, the Regulatory Network, the Australian National University College of Asia and the Pacific

Research Interests

Corporate Environmental Performance, Transnational Environmental and White-Collar Crime, Environmental Justice

Peer Reviewed Publications

Gibbs, Carole, Edmund F. McGarrell, Mark Axelrod and Louie Rivers III. (forthcoming). Conservation Criminology and the Global Trade in Electronic Waste: Applying a Multi-Disciplinary Research Framework. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*.

Gibbs, Carole, Edmund F. McGarrell and Mark Axelrod. (2010). Transnational white-collar crime and risk: Lessons from the global trade in electronic waste. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 9(3): 543-560.

Gibbs, Carole, Meredith Gore, Edmund McGarrell and Louie Rivers III. (2010). Introducing conservation criminology: Toward interdisciplinary scholarship on environmental crimes and risks. *British Journal of Criminology*, 50: 124-144. Advance Access Published Online on July 16, 2009.

Narag, Raymund, Jesenia Pizarro and **Carole Gibbs**. (2009). Lead exposure and its implications for criminological theory. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 36(9): 954-973.

Gibbs, Carole and Sally S. Simpson (2009). Measuring corporate environmental crime rates: Progress and problems. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 51(1): 87-107.

Gibbs, Carole and Jennifer L. Melvin. (2008). Structural disadvantage and the concentration of environmental hazards in school areas: A research note. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 49(4): 315-328.

Papers Under Review

Rivers III, Louie and **Carole Gibbs**. Integrating criminological theory and decision research: Implications for understanding and addressing crime in marginalized communities. Submitted to *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, January 2011.

Simpson, Sally S., **Carole Gibbs**, Lee Ann Slocum, M. Rorie, Mark A. Cohen and Michael P. Vandenbergh. To punish or persuade: Redux. Submitted to *Criminology and Public Policy*, December 2010.

Gibbs, Carole. Corporate citizenship and corporate environmental performance. Submitted to *Crime, Law and Social Change*, August 2010.

Other Publications

McGarrell, Edmund F., Michael Suttmoeller and **Carole Gibbs** (forthcoming). Great Lakes fisheries law enforcement. In Ferreri, P.C. and W. Taylor (Eds.), *Great Lakes Fisheries Policy and Management: A Binational Perspective*, 2nd edition.

Interpol's Pollution Crime Working Group. (2009). Electronic waste and organized crime: Assessing the links. *Trends in Organized Crime*, 12: 352-378.

Dugan, Laura and **Carole Gibbs**. (2009). The role of organizational structure in the control of corporate crime and terrorism. In Simpson, S.S and D. Weisburd (Eds.), *The Criminology of White-Collar Crime*. Springer. Pages 111-128.

Simpson, Sally S. and **Carole Gibbs**. (Eds.). (2007). Corporate crime. International library of criminology, criminal justice, and penology, 2nd series. Aldershot, GB: Dartmouth Publishing Company (Ashgate Publishing Company).

Simpson, Sally S. and **Carole Gibbs**. (2006). Making sense of intersections. In Kruttschnitt, C. and K. Heimer (Eds.), *New directions in the study of gender, offending & victimization*. New York: New York University Press. Pages 269-302.

Nationally-Distributed Research Report

Simpson, Sally S., Joel Garner and **Carole Gibbs**. (2007). Why do corporations obey environmental law? Assessing punitive and cooperative strategies of corporate crime control. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/220693.pdf>

Works in Progress

Gibbs, Carole, Jesenia Pizarro and Christopher Maxwell. The distribution of lead exposure: Exploring the role of concentrated disadvantage and collective efficacy.

Rivers, Louie, **Carole Gibbs** and Edmund F. McGarrell. Conservation criminology across the globe: Assessing the issue of cultural context.

Grant Activity

IBM's Center for the Business of Government. October 2010. 20,000. Not funded.

Michigan State University Competitive Discretionary Funding Program. February 2010. 59,552. Not funded.

Michigan Economic Development Corporation. October 2009. Funding Received: 19,099

Michigan State University Strategic Partnership Grant. January 2009. Not funded.

Environmental Protection Agency. December 2008. 300,000. Not funded.

Department of State. November 2008. 500,000. Not Funded.

Michigan Economic Development Corporation. October 2008. Funding Received: 77,660

Sustainable Michigan Endowment Project. August 2008. Funding Received: 5,000.

The Regulatory Network. September 2008. Funding Received: 5,000.

Provost Undergraduate Research Initiative. August 2008. Funding Received: 1,000.

Faculty Initiative Fund. March 2008. Funding Received: 6,000.

National Fish and Wildlife Foundation. November 2007. Not Funded.

Invited Presentations

Gibbs, Carole, Jessica L. Fry, Christopher Oliver and Edmund F. McGarrell. Carbon trading markets: An overview. Interpol Environmental Crimes Committee Pollution Working Group. (Lyon, France, 2009).

Gibbs, Carole. Conservation Criminology and electronic waste: Exploring opportunities for collaboration. Australian Department of Environment, Water, Heritage and the Arts. (Canberra, Australia, 2009)

Gibbs, Carole. Corporate environmental crime and connections to DEQ. Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (Lansing, 2008).

Gibbs, Carole. Corporate environmental crime and connections to FW. Graduate Student Symposium, Michigan State University Department of Fisheries and Wildlife (Lansing, 2008).

Gibbs, Carole and Sally S. Simpson. Making sense of intersections. National Consortium on Violence Research workshop on Ethnic, Race, and Gender Differences in Developmental Predictors over the Life Course (Saint Louis, 2005).

Professional Presentations

Rivers III, Louie, Carole Gibbs and Edmund F. McGarrell. Conservation Criminology in the field: A case study of resource management in South Africa. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (San Francisco, 2010).

Fry, Jessica, **Carole Gibbs**, Louie Rivers III and Edmund F. McGarrell. Criminal opportunity structures and the global carbon market. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (San Francisco, 2010).

Gibbs, Carole, Jesenia Pizarro and Christopher Maxwell. The distribution of lead exposure: Exploring the role of concentrated disadvantage and collective efficacy. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Philadelphia, 2009).

McGarrell, Edmund F., Michael Suttmoeller and **Carole Gibbs**. Great Lakes fisheries law enforcement. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Philadelphia, 2009).

Gibbs, Carole. Conservation Criminology and electronic waste: Exploring opportunities for collaboration. The Regulatory Network. (Canberra, Australia, 2009).

Gibbs, Carole and Edmund McGarrell. Addressing international trade in electronic waste: Integrating criminal justice strategies into risk management. Annual meeting of the Society of Risk Analysis (Boston, 2008).

McGarrell, Edmund F. and **Carole Gibbs**. Environmental and security risk perception. Annual meeting of the Society of Risk Analysis (Boston, 2008).

Gibbs, Carole, Jennifer Melvin and Edmund McGarrell. International trade in electronic waste: Crime, risk or both? Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (St. Louis, 2008)

McGarrell, Ed, **Carole Gibbs** and Louie Rivers. Citizen Concerns with security and environmental risks. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (St. Louis, 2008)

Gore, Meredith, **Carole Gibbs** and Ed McGarrell. Introducing Conservation Criminology: Toward interdisciplinary scholarship on environmental risks. Annual meeting of the Human Dimensions of Wildlife Conference (Estes Park, Colorado, 2008).

Gibbs, Carole. Do sanctions deter corporate environmental crime? Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Atlanta, 2007)

Gibbs, Carole. Corporate citizenship, sanctions and environmental Crime. Environmental Crime and Natural Resources Sustainability Conference (East Lansing, 2007)

Gibbs, Carole. Toxic waste and school location: Race, class or collective efficacy. Faculty Diversity and Environmental Justice Research Symposium (Ann Arbor, 2007)

Gibbs, Carole. Corporate citizenship and environmental overcompliance. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Los Angeles, 2006)

Gibbs, Carole. Corporate social performance and environmental compliance. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Toronto, 2005)

Gibbs, Carole. Making sense of intersections: Does quantitative analysis enlighten or obfuscate? Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Nashville, 2004)

Gibbs, Carole and Sally S. Simpson. Corporate characteristics and environmental noncompliance: Distinguishing “good” and “bad” corporate citizens. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Denver, 2003)

Gibbs, Carole. Toxic waste and school location: Race, class or collective efficacy? Annual meeting of the Law and Society Association (Pittsburgh, 2003)

Gibbs, Carole. Intersectionality and juvenile offending. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Atlanta, 2001)

Prior Research Experience

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| 2001-2006 | Research Assistant, “Why Do Corporations Obey Environmental Law?” NIJ Grant # 5-29520. Primary Investigator: Sally S. Simpson. |
| 2001 | Volunteer Interviewer, University of Maryland. |
| 2001 | Data Collector, Bureau of Government Research |
| 2000 | Research Assistant, University of Maryland: Sally S. Simpson |

Teaching Experience

Undergraduate

Gender, Race and Justice: Michigan State University; new 4 credit course prepared for the Integrative Social Science unit

Introduction to Environmental Crime: Michigan State University; new 3 credit course open to students across campus

Criminological Theory: University of Maryland

Introduction to Criminology: University of Maryland

Graduate: Individual Courses

Regulating, Assessing and Mitigating the Impact of Environmental Crime: Michigan State University; new 1 credit seminar prepared for Fisheries and Wildlife doctoral students

Corporate Environmental Performance: Michigan State University; new 3 credit online course prepared for interdisciplinary certificate program on Conservation Criminology

Graduate: Conservation Criminology Certificate Program

As the first faculty member hired to create a certificate program on environmental crime, I developed the vision for and preliminary descriptions of three courses and organized curriculum feedback sessions with my director and chair, faculty and environmental enforcement/management professionals via the MSU Environmental Crime and Natural Resources Sustainability Conference. Engaging agency professionals in the feedback session allowed me to shape the courses to meet the educational needs of traditional students *and* conservation and environmental management and enforcement personnel (a significant target audience for this program). With the contributions of additional faculty members, the certificate program now synergizes the fields of criminology and criminal justice, conservation and natural resource management, decision-analysis and forensic science to examine environmental crimes, harms and/or risks. The program is designed to promote the deconstruction of key environmental risks using multiple scales (e.g., individual, corporate, international) and offers students a unique opportunity to use a diverse set of disciplinary theories, methods and tools to explore and explain environmental risks, including regulation, enforcement and broader strategies to achieve compliance (e.g., education, risk communication, etc).

Outreach

Gibbs, Carole, Jessica L. Fry, Christopher Oliver and Edmund F. McGarrell. Carbon Trading Markets: An Overview. Interpol Environmental Crimes Committee Pollution Working Group. (Lyon, France, 2010).

Conservation Criminology and Electronic Waste: Exploring Opportunities for Collaboration. Australian Department of Environment, Water, Heritage and the Arts. (Canberra, Australia, 2009)

Gibbs, Carole, Jennifer Melvin, Edmund F. McGarrell and Mark Axelrod. Exploring the Environmental Risks and Organized Crime Links of Electronic Waste Generated in the U.S.: An Interim Report to the Interpol Pollution Crimes Committee (2008).

Presentation entitled Corporate Environmental Crime and Connections to DEQ. Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (Lansing, 2008).

Environmental Crime and Natural Resource Sustainability Conference (2007)

I organized the Environmental Crime and Natural Resource Sustainability conference at Michigan State University in September 2007. The conference brought together faculty in multiple departments across campus as well as other universities with environmental enforcement practitioners. Conference goals included disseminating research findings to professionals working in the field; soliciting their feedback on the emerging Conservation Criminology certificate; and promoting interdisciplinary partnerships to facilitate future theoretically driven applied research relevant to environmental agencies. I created the conference schedule and agenda, constructed a list of faculty and agency participants and

compiled relevant materials for conference participants. Representatives from the following federal, state and international organizations/agencies participated in the conference: Michigan DNR, Michigan DEQ, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Federal Law Enforcement Training Center, Interpol, and the World Bank.

University Service

Student Activities

Five doctoral committees (two in criminal justice; three in fisheries and wildlife)
Participant: Securing Academic Positions at Two- and Four-Year Institutions, Michigan State University Graduate School (2007)
Guest Speaker: Fisheries and Wildlife Club (2007)

Departmental Committees

Member: Environmental Science and Policy Program / Political Science search committee (Fall 2008)
Member: School of Criminal Justice Open Search Committee (Fall 2008)
Member: International Environmental Risk Governance, Enforcement, and Regulation search Committee (2006-2007)
Member: Faculty Advisor Committee (2007-2008)

Environmental Crime and Natural Resource Sustainability Conference (2007)

Conservation Criminology Certificate Program

Professional Memberships and Service

Memberships

American Society of Criminology, Division on Women and Crime (joined 2002)

Committees

ASC Program Committee, Sub-Area Chair for Category XII: Organized, Organizational and White Collar Crime. American Society of Criminology (Philadelphia, 2009).

Member: White-Collar Crime Research Consortium Lifetime Achievement and Young Career Awards Committee. American Society of Criminology. (2008)

Journal Reviewer

Criminology, Journal of Quantitative Criminology, Regulation and Governance, International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, Society and Natural Resources

Panel Chair

Identifying and Addressing Environmental Crimes and Risks, Thematic Panel. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (San Francisco, 2010).

Introducing Conservation Criminology: Towards Interdisciplinary Scholarship on Environmental Crimes and Risks, Thematic Panel. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Philadelphia, 2009).

Individuals, Organizations, and Regulatory Compliance, Thematic Panel. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Toronto, 2005).

Panel Organizer

Identifying and Addressing Environmental Crimes and Risks, Thematic Panel. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (San Francisco, 2010).

Introducing Conservation Criminology: Towards Interdisciplinary Scholarship on Environmental Crimes and Risks, Thematic Panel. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology (Philadelphia, 2009).

Honors and Awards

University of Maryland Research Assistant (2001-2006)

University of Maryland Teaching Assistant (1999-2001)

Alpha Phi Sigma Honor Society (1998-2006)

University of Alabama at Birmingham Honors Program (1998-1999)

Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society (1998)

Golden Key National Honor Society (1997)