

## VITA

TIMOTHY SWAIM BYNUM

### RESIDENCE:

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### EDUCATION:

1977	Florida State University Tallahassee, Florida	Ph.D., Criminology.
	Dissertation: An Empirical Exploration of the Factors Influencing Release on Recognizance	
1975	Florida State University Tallahassee, Florida	M.S., Criminology.
1970	Davidson College Davidson, North Carolina	A.B., Economics.

### ACADEMIC POSITIONS:

July 1987 - Present	<u>Professor, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University:</u> Faculty responsibilities during this time have included teaching at the graduate and undergraduate level, supervising doctoral dissertations and master's theses research projects, and administering Ph.D. program. Graduate courses taught include Policy Analysis, Criminology, Proseminar in Criminal Justice, Evaluation Research, and Adult Corrections. Undergraduate courses taught include Criminology, Adult Corrections, and Analysis of Correctional Operations.
Sept. 1990-Aug. 1995	<u>Senior Research Associate, Director of Evaluation Research Division, Institute for Public Policy and Social Research, Michigan State University.</u>
July 1983 - June 1987	<u>Associate Professor, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.</u>
Sept. 1984 - Aug. 1985	<u>Visiting Professor, Institute of Criminal Justice and Criminology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD.</u>

Sept. 1977 - June 1983 Assistant Professor, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.

**RESEARCH EXPERIENCE and GRANTS:**

- Aug 2008- Present Co- Principal Investigator (with Beth Huebner), The Efficacy of Sex Offender Residency Restrictions in Michigan and Missouri. This project will conduct a comprehensive analysis of the impact of residency restrictions on parolees in Michigan and Missouri. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- Mar 2008- Present Co-Principal Investigator (with Ed McGarrell), Evaluation of the 10 city Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative of Project Safe Neighborhoods. This project consists of a process and outcome assessment of this initiative involving intervention, suppression, and reentry strategies to reduce gang crime in these jurisdictions. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- July 2007 – Present Co-Principal Investigator (with Ed McGarrell), Drug Market Initiative Evaluation and Technical Assistance Project. This project is analyzing the implementation of this innovative approach to reducing gun and gang violence in 8 jurisdictions across the country. Funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance.
- Oct 1993- Present Director, Michigan Justice Statistics Center: Director of this criminal justice data clearinghouse and research center for the state of Michigan. Funded by the Bureau of Justice Statistics under the SAC program and housed in the School of Criminal Justice at Michigan State.
- Aug 2006- Aug 2008 Principal Investigator , Evaluation of the Michigan Prisoner Reentry Initiative. Conducting a two year evaluation of the state wide reentry initiative in Michigan. Funded by the JEHT Foundation.
- Oct 2003- Sept 2008 Project Co-Director, Project Safe Neighborhoods: National Training, Technical Assistance, and Research Project. Served as the co-director of the initiative to provide technical assistance, training, and coordination to the research component of Project Safe Neighborhoods. Project Safe Neighborhoods is a major initiative of the Department of Justice to address gun violence in each of the 94 federal judicial districts. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- Oct 2000- Sept 2003 Research Partner, Strategic Approaches to Community Safety Initiative (SACSI). Research Director for this cooperative initiative between the US Attorney's Office, the Detroit Police Department and various other federal, state, and local agencies to use research in designing interventions to reduce firearms violence in Detroit. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- Feb 1999- Sept 2004 Principal Investigator, Juvenile Intervention Initiative, Michigan Office of Drug Control Policy. Directed this three year project that provided technical assistance to 4 police departments and conducted an evaluation of interventions with juvenile offenders.

- Oct 1993- Dec. 2002 Site Director, (Detroit) Arrestee Drug Use Monitoring Program (ADAM formerly the Drug Use Forecasting Program): Coordinated the ADAM project for the Detroit site. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- Oct 1998 – Sept. 2003 Principal Investigator, Sex Offenders in Michigan. Conducting this exploratory study to determine preliminary follow up data with the Michigan Department of Corrections. Funded by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (State Justice Statistics Program)
- Oct 1997 – May 2000 Visiting Fellow, Office of Community oriented Policing Services (COPS), Authored a guidebook on using analysis for problem solving for police agencies.
- Oct 1998- June 2000 Co- Principal Investigator (with Scott Decker), Evaluation of the Kankakee Metropolitan Enforcement Group. An evaluation of this multijurisdictional drug enforcement task force. Funded by the Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority.
- Mar 1999- June 2000 Principal Investigator, Assessment of Weed and Seed in Western District of Michigan. Worked with the US Attorney’s Office to conduct an assessment of this initiative in Grand Rapids. Funded by the Executive Office of Weed and Seed.
- June 1998- Mar 2000 Co-Principal Investigator, Probation Recidivism Study, Michigan Department of Corrections. Funded by the MSU Research Outreach Program
- Oct 1996- Aug 1998 Co-Principal Investigator, Evaluation of Correctional Interventions for Female Offenders. Co-directed this study of innovative and intensive specialized correctional programs for female felony offenders in Oregon and Minnesota. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- Oct 1995 – Dec 1998 Senior Research Staff, Community Policing at the Street Level: A Study of the Police and the Community. Served as a member of the research team of a major observational study of police behavior and problem solving activities in Indianapolis and St. Petersburg. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- Jan 1996 – Aug. 1998 Co-Principal Investigator, Research Partnership Project between Lansing Police Department and Michigan State University. Served as lead researcher on this project in NIJ’s Locally Initiated Research Program that emphasized increased operational use of research including community and officer surveys and crime mapping.
- Oct 1996 – July 1998 Principal Investigator, Study of Firearms Use in Michigan. Coordinated this group of four studies various aspects of firearms use in offenses in Michigan. Included in these studies was an offender survey, analysis of police data on gun crimes, and analysis of supplemental homicide reports. Funded by the Bureau of

Justice Statistics to the Michigan Statistics Analysis Center.

- Oct 1996 – Dec 1998 Co-Principal Investigator, Study of Homicide Investigations. Coordinated the Detroit site of this four city investigation of the factors influencing the outcomes of homicide investigation. Funded by the National Institute of Justice
- Sept 1996 – June 1999 Principal Investigator, Anti-Gang Initiative Case Study. Directed the local case study of the Detroit Police Department's COPS funded Anti-Gang Initiative project.
- July 1996 – July 1999 Principal Investigator. The adequacy of Criminal Records in Child Abuse and Domestic Violence Cases. Funded by the State of Michigan as part of the NCHIP program to determine the degree and accuracy of disposition reporting in these types of cases.
- Aug 1996- July 1999 Co-Principal Investigator (with Scott Decker). Evaluation of the Kankakee Violent Crimes Task Force. Directed the evaluation of this anti- gang and violent crime investigation project of the Kankakee Police Department. Funded by the Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority.
- Jan 1994 - Dec 1996 Co-Principal Investigator (with William Davidson), Evaluation of the STOP Program. This project sought to determine the effect of frequent drug testing and immediate sanctions for positive tests for parolees in Detroit. Funded by the Michigan Department of Corrections.
- Oct 1994 - Sept 1995 Principal Investigator, Convenience Store Robberies in Michigan. This two phase study was part of a multi-state effort to study the incidence of injuries to convenience store workers and to investigate the circumstances and motivation that preceded the offense. The first phase of this study was funded by the National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health and the second phase was funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- Oct 1993- Sept 1996 Principal Investigator, Reducing School Violence in Detroit: Co-director of this evaluation of a school based violence reduction program in the Detroit Public Schools. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- Oct 1993- Jan 1996 Principal Investigator, Substance Abuse Needs for Treatment among Arrestees: Directed this statewide assessment of substance abuse treatment needs of offenders which uses a modified Drug Use Forecasting approach. Funded by the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (CSAT).
- May 1993 – Sept 1995 Principal Investigator, Evaluating Community Based Alternatives to Residential Placement: Co-directed (with William Davidson) this three year evaluation of an effort to create community alternative programs to be used in lieu of out of home placement for delinquent youth in Wayne County (Detroit) MI. Funded by the Skillman Foundation.

- Jan 1993 - Mar 1995 Co-Principal Investigator (with Merry Morash), National Assessment of Correctional Programs for Female Offenders: Co-Directed this national survey of current state and local correctional programs for female offenders, particular emphasis is upon analysis of innovative community correctional strategies. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- Jan. 1991 - Sept. 1993 Principal Investigator, Study of the Disproportionate Representation of Minority Juveniles in Michigan's Juvenile Justice System: Directed this study of the manner in which minority youth are handled at each stage of the juvenile justice system in Michigan. Funded by the Michigan Committee on Juvenile Justice with OJJDP funds.
- Oct 1989 - Sept 1994 Co-Principal Investigator, Impact of Narcotics Crackdowns, Intermittent Enforcement and Residual Deterrence: Co-director of this quasi-experimental study to determine the impact of intensive narcotics enforcement in selected communities in a major urban area. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- June 1990 - Oct. 1990 Principal Investigator, Jail Removal Programs in Michigan: Directed this process evaluation of the status, operation, and progress of federally funded programs designed to remove juveniles from facilities designed for adult offenders in Michigan. Funded by the Michigan Office of Criminal Justice.
- Dec. 1989 - Jan. 1993 Principal Investigator, Evaluation of Day Treatment Programs for Wayne County Youth At Risk: Co-director of this three year experimental study of the impact of three delinquency prevention programs in Wayne County (Detroit), Michigan. Two of these interventions consisted of an alternative school approach while the third involved a peer counseling program. Funded by the Wayne County Division of Youth Services.
- Sept. 1989 -Sept. 1990 Principal Investigator, Prison Commitment Patterns and Correctional Alternatives Project: Directed this study for the Michigan Office of Community Corrections involving analysis of prison commitment patterns and preparing reports for each judicial circuit discussing the potential target population for correctional alternatives.
- June 1989 - Oct. 1989 Principal Investigator, Jail Removal Programs in Michigan: Directed this process evaluation of the status, operation, and progress of federally funded programs designed to remove juveniles from facilities designed for adult offenders in Michigan. Funded by the Michigan Office of Criminal Justice.
- April 1988 - Dec. 1991 Project Director, Drug Offense and Sentencing Patterns Project: Director of this project to track trends in narcotics enforcement, prosecution, and adjudication in Michigan. This project was part of a national effort coordinated by the Criminal Justice Statistics Association and funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance.

- June 1987 - July 1989 Project Director, Prison Commitment Patterns Project: Director of this project to analyze the variation in prison commitments by jurisdiction across Michigan. Funded by the Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- June 1986 - Feb. 1987 Project Director, Correctional Alternatives Study: Directed this study of the feasibility of expanding community-based correctional alternatives in both quantitative and qualitative techniques to assess the need and support for the creation of community correctional programs designed to alleviate prison overcrowding.
- April 1985 - Oct. 1986 Project Co-director, The Effects of U.S. v. Leon on Police Search Warrant Policies and Practices, Police Executive Research Forum: Co-director of this national study of the ruling allowing "good faith" exceptions to the exclusionary rule upon the search warrant process. Responsible for the administration of a national survey of police practices and conducting intensive on-site studies of search warrant practices in seven jurisdictions across the country. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.
- June 1983 - Sept. 1984 Principal Investigator, The Impact of Formal Detention Criteria on Detention Decisions: Responsible for this study of the influence of explicit criteria upon the type of youth detained in secure custody prior to adjudication and how such criteria related to the Supreme Court decision regarding the use of secure detention for Juvenile offenders (Schall v. Martin). Conducted under the auspices of the Community Research Center, University of Illinois under contract from the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency.
- May 1980 - Dec. 1982 Principal Investigator, Juvenile Detention Project of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University: Responsible for this study of the variation in the use of secure detention for juveniles across the state of Michigan. Funded by the Michigan Office of Criminal Justice from OJJDP Status Offender Monitoring Funds.
- Jan. 1981 - Dec. 1981 Project Co-director, Student Crime Control Ideology Project, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University: Shared responsibility for directing a funded research project designed to study the relationship between students' beliefs about crime and justice and their occupational choice, social and economic background, and contact with the criminal justice system. Funded by Michigan State University Foundation.
- Sept. 1979 - Dec. 1981 Project Co-director, National Faculty Study, Joint Commission on Criminal Justice Education and Standards: Responsible for questionnaire design and data analysis of a national sample to faculty teaching in the fields of criminology and criminal justice. Funded by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.

- Sept. 1978 - June 1980 Research Associate, National Manpower Planning Development Project, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University: Member of research investigating and evaluating human resource planning in a national sample of criminal justice agencies. Funded through the Office of Criminal Justice Education and Training (LEAA).
- Jan. 1976 - Sept. 1976 Research Associate, School of Criminology, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida: Duties included participation in the programming, processing, and interpretation of the data collected during the on-site phase of the National Court Services Evaluation Project.
- Sept. 1974 - Dec. 1975 Area Director, National Court Services Evaluation Project, School of Criminology, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida: Responsibilities included supervising the implementation and operation of the research design and quantitative data collection in Duluth, Minnesota. Additional responsibilities encompassed the gathering of qualitative data through observations and interviews which were integrated into an organizational analysis of this implementation process.

**OTHER RELEVANT EMPLOYMENT:**

- Oct. 1970 - Sept. 1973 North Carolina Department of Corrections, Charlotte and Raleigh, North Carolina: Various positions and responsibilities were held during this period including director of a halfway house and pre-release center, case analyst, administrative assistant, and supervisor of internship programs and VISTA project.

**PUBLICATIONS:**

**JOURNAL ARTICLES, BOOKS, BOOK CHAPTERS, MONOGRAPHS:**

Huebner, Beth M. and Timothy S. Bynum (2008). "The Role of Race and Ethnicity in Parole Decisions". Forthcoming in *Criminology*, November 2008.

Huebner, Beth M., Sean P. Varano, and Timothy S. Bynum. (2007) Guns, Gangs, and Drugs: Recidivism among Serious, Young Offenders" *Criminology and Public Policy*, 6 (2) 187-222.

Ingram, Jason, Justin W. Patchin, Beth M. Huebner, John McCluskey, and Timothy S. Bynum (2007). "Parents, Friends, and Serious Delinquency: An Examination of Direct and Indirect Effects among At-Risk Early Adolescents." *Criminal Justice Review*, 32, 280- 400.

Huebner, Beth M. and Timothy S. Bynum (2006) "An Analysis of Parole Decision Making Using a Sample of Sex Offenders: A Focal Concerns Perspective." *Criminology*, 44(4) 961-991.

Justin Patchin, Beth Huebner, John McCluskey, Sean Varano, and Timothy Bynum (2006) "Exposure to Community Violence and Childhood Delinquency". *Crime and Delinquency*. 52 (2).

John McCluskey, Sean Varano, Beth Huebner, Timothy Bynum (2004) "Who do you Refer: The Effects of a Policy Change on Juvenile Referrals. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*. 15(4) 437-461.

Cynthia McCluskey, Timothy S. Bynum, Justin Patchin (2004) Reducing Chronic Absenteeism: An Assessment of an Early Truancy Initiative. *Crime and Delinquency* 50 (2).

Sean Varano, John McCluskey, Justin Patchin, and Timothy Bynum (2004) The Drug-Homicide Connection". *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*.

Huebner, Beth, Joseph Schafer, and Timothy Bynum (2004) "African American and White Citizens Perceptions of Police Service: Within- and Between –Group Variation". *Journal of Criminal Justice*. 31 (2) 123-135.

Joseph Schafer, Beth Huebner, and Timothy Bynum (2004) "Citizen Perceptions of Police Services: Race Neighborhood Context and Community Policing. *Police Quarterly*. 6 (4).

Timothy S. Bynum and Sean P. Varano, (2002) "The Anti Gang Initiative in Detroit: An Aggressive Enforcement Approach to Gangs in Scott Decker. Street Gangs. Wadsworth Publishing: San Francisco.

Timothy S. Bynum, Using Analysis for Problem Solving: A Guidebook for Law Enforcement. US Department of Justice: Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (2002).

Scott H. Decker, Tim Bynum, and Deborah Weisel, (2000) Chapter 8, "A Tale of Two Cities: Gangs as Organized Crime Groups." pp. 73-93, in Jody Miller, Cheryl L. Maxson, and Malcolm W. Klein, The Modern Gang Reader. Second Edition. Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing Company.

Scott Decker, Timothy Bynum, and Deborah Weisel, "A Tale of Two Cities: Gangs as Organized Crime Groups", *Justice Quarterly*, 15 (1998): 395-423.

Merry Morash, Timothy Bynum and Barbara Koons, "Women Offenders: Programming Needs and Promising Approaches", *National Institute of Justice Research In Brief* (1998).

Merry Morash, Timothy Bynum, Barbara Koons, and John Burrow, "Expert and offender perceptions of program elements linked to successful outcomes for incarcerated women". *Crime and Delinquency* 43 (4(1997)): 512-532.

James Frank, Steven G. Brandl, Robert E. Worden, Timothy S. Bynum, "Citizen Involvement in the Co-Production of Police Outputs". *Journal of Crime and Justice*. Vol. 19. No. 2. 1996

Madeline Wordes and Timothy Bynum. "Policing Juveniles." In Kimberley Kempf-Lenard, Carl Pope, and William Feyerherm (eds.) Minorities in Juvenile Justice. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 1995.

Carl Pope, William Feyerherm, Timothy Bynum, Rick Lovell, and Jack Greene, "Evaluation of Boys and Girls Clubs in Public Housing", *National Institute of Justice, Research Review Bulletin*, November, 1995

Stephen M. Cox, William S. Davidson, and Timothy S. Bynum. "A Meta-Analytic Assessment of Delinquency Related Outcomes of Alternative Education Programs", *Crime and Delinquency*. Vol. 41, No. 2, April 1995.

Madeline Wordes, Timothy Bynum, and Charles Corley. "Locking Up Youth: The Impact of Race on Detention Decisions." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, Vol. 31, No. 2, May 1994.

Steven G. Brandl, James Frank, Robert E. Worden, and Timothy S. Bynum. "Global and Specific Attitudes Toward the Police: Disentangling the Relationship." *Justice Quarterly*, Vol. 11, No.1, March 1994.

Worden, Robert E., Timothy S. Bynum, and James Frank, "Police Crackdowns on Drug Abuse and Trafficking" in Doris Mackenzie and Craig Uchida (eds.), Drugs and Crime: Evaluating Public Policy Initiatives. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 1994.

Timothy Bynum and Phyllis Grummon (eds). Policy Choices: Framing the Debate for Michigan's Future. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 1993.

Craig D. Uchida and Timothy S. Bynum, "Search Warrants, Motions to Suppress and 'Lost Cases': The Effects of the Exclusionary Rule in Seven Jurisdictions." *The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, Vol. 81, No. 4, Winter 1991.

James R. Coldren and Timothy S. Bynum, Evaluating Juvenile Justice Programs. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Washington, D.C., 1990.

Craig D. Uchida, Timothy S. Bynum, Dennis Rogan, Donna Murasky, "Acting in Good Faith! The Effects of U.S. v. Leon on the Police and Courts." *Arizona Law Review*, Vol. 30, No. 3, 1988.

Timothy S. Bynum (ed.), Organized Crime: Concepts and Controversies, Monsey, NY: Willow Tree Press, 1987.

Timothy S. Bynum, Francis T. Cullen, Jack R. Greene, "The Determinants of Legislative Crime Control Ideology," *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, Vol. 1, No. 3, 1986.

Jack R. Greene, Timothy S. Bynum, and Gary W. Cordner, "Planning and the Play of Power: Resource Acquisition among Criminal Justice Agencies," *Journal of Criminal Justice*, Vol. 14, No. 6, 1986.

Jack R. Greene, Timothy S. Bynum, Vincent J. Webb, "Paradigm Development in Crime Related Education," *Criminal Justice Review*, Vol. 10, No. 2, Fall, 1985.

Francis T. Cullen, Timothy S. Bynum, Kim M. Garrett, and Jack R. Greene, "Legislator Ideology and Criminal Justice Policy: Implications from Illinois" in Vincent J. Webb (ed.) The Politics of Crime and Criminal Justice. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1985.

Timothy S. Bynum and Raymond Paternoster, "Discrimination Revisited: An Exploration of Frontstage and Backstage Criminal Justice Decision Making." *Sociology and Social Research*, October, 1984.

Timothy S. Bynum and Dan M. Puuri, "Crime and Architectural Style: An Examination of the Environmental Design Hypothesis." *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, Vol. 11, No. 2, June, 1984.

Jack R. Greene, Timothy S. Bynum, and Vincent J. Webb, "Patterns of Entry, Professional Identity, and Attitudes Toward Crime Related Education: A Study of Criminal Justice and Criminology Faculty," *Journal of Criminal Justice*, Vol. 12, No. 1, 1984.

Timothy S. Bynum and Jack R. Greene, "How Wide the Net?: Probing the Boundaries of the Juvenile Court," in Scott H. Decker (ed.) Juvenile Justice Policy: Analyzing Trends and Outcomes. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1984.

Timothy S. Bynum, "Book Review, Neighborhood Justice: An Assessment of An Emerging Idea, Roman Tomasic and Malcolm Feeley" in *The American Political Science Review*, December, 1983.

Gary W. Cordner, Jack R. Greene, Timothy S. Bynum, "The Sooner the Better: Police Response Time and On-Scene Arrests," in Richard A. Bennett (ed.) Police At Work: Policy Issues and Analysis, Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1983.

Timothy S. Bynum, Gary W. Cordner, Jack R. Greene, "Victim and Offense Characteristics: Their influence on Police Investigative Decisions." *Criminology*, November, 1982.

Jack R. Greene, Timothy S. Bynum, and Vincent Webb, Crime Related Education: Faculty Roles, Values and Expectations, Chicago, IL: Joint Commission on Criminology and Criminal Justice Education and Standards, 1982.

Gary W. Cordner, Jack R. Greene, and Timothy S. Bynum, "Police Human Resource Planning" in Jack R. Greene (ed.) Managing Police Work: Issues and Analysis. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1982.

Timothy S. Bynum, "Release on Recognizance: Substantive or Superficial Reform." *Criminology*, May, 1982.

Raymond Paternoster and Timothy S. Bynum, "The Dangers of Desert: A Critical Analysis of Sentencing Reform." *Contemporary Crises*, 1982.

Jack R. Greene and Timothy S. Bynum, "T.V. Crooks: Some Implications for Theories for Delinquency." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 1982.

Timothy S. Bynum, "Prosecutorial Discretion and the Application of a Mandatory Sentencing Provision," in Merry A. Morash (ed.) The Implementation of Criminal Justice Policies: Problems and Prospects. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1982.

John K. Hudzik, Timothy S. Bynum, Jack R. Greene, Gary W. Cordner, Kenneth E. Christian, and Steven M. Edwards, Criminal Justice Manpower Planning: An Overview. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1981.

Timothy S. Bynum, "Parole Decision Making and Native Americans," in Carl E. Pope and R.L. McNeeley (eds.) Race, Crime, and Criminal Justice. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1980.

Timothy S. Bynum and Dan M. Puuri, "Vicarious Victimization: An Exploration of the Fear of Crime." *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 3, 1980.

Timothy S. Bynum and Vincent J. Hoffman, Juvenile Detention in Michigan, 1981. Lansing, MI: Michigan Office of Criminal Justice, 1981.

Timothy S. Bynum and Vincent J. Hoffman, Juvenile Detention in Michigan, 1980. Lansing, MI: Michigan Office of Criminal Justice, 1980.

Timothy S. Bynum, Brian Forst, William Rhodes, and Jean Sherill, Sentencing and Social Research: A Review of the Literature on Deterrence, Incapacitation, and Rehabilitation. Washington, D.C.: Institute for Law and Social Research, 1978.

Timothy S. Bynum and Charles Massey, "Implementing Community Based Corrections: An Exploration of Competing Goals of Equality and Efficiency," in C. Ronald Huff (ed.) Contemporary Corrections: Social Control and Conflict. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1977.

### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:**

Editor, Justice Research and Policy, 2002- 2006

Associate Editor, Justice Research and Policy, 2000- 2001

Deputy Editor, Justice Quarterly, 1986-1989.

Associate Editor, Justice Quarterly, 1984-1985, 1992-1995.

Associate Editor, Journal of Criminal Justice Education, 1991-1992.

Editorial Board, American Journal of Police, 1982-1984.

Co-Chair, Topical Interest Group on Criminal Justice. American Evaluation Association, 1995-2000.

President, Justice Research and Statistics Association, 1997 - 2000.

Vice President, Justice Research and Statistics Association, 1996-1997.

Executive Board, Justice Research and Statistics Association, 1993-2002.

Research Committee, Justice Research and Statistics Association, 1993.

Research and Program Development Committee, Wayne County Children's Center, 1992-1995.

Advisory Board, Correctional Options Demonstration Program, Bureau of Justice Assistance, 1992-1994

Advisory Board, Innovative Strategies in Drug Enforcement, Police Executive Research Forum, 1992-1994

Advisory Board, State Reporting and Evaluation Program, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 1993-1995

Program Chair, 1985 National Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Member, Program Committee (1983, 1984) Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Member, American Society of Criminology, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Western Society of Criminology, American Evaluation Association.

Proposal Reviewer, National Institute of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance.

External Program Reviewer, Sam Houston State University, University of Nebraska at Omaha, Florida Atlantic University, Indiana University of Pennsylvania.

### **ADDITIONAL RESEARCH ACTIVITIES:**

Consultant, Office of Domestic Preparedness, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Salt Lake City Olympic Games. Served as a member of an eight person research team that conducted an assessment of crime and security at the 2002 Winter Olympic Games.

Consultant, 21<sup>st</sup> Century Solutions, National Assessment of the School Based Problem Solving Program. Served as a member of the research team conducting the evaluation of this initiative of the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.

Consultant, The Impact of the Juvenile Accountability Block Grant Program: National Evaluation, Abt Associates. Conducted site visits and interviews regarding state and local programs implemented under this DOJ initiative. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.

Consultant, The Impact of Gun Tracing, Abt Associates. Conducted site visits and interviews with local

police agencies and ATF regarding gun tracing activities and their impact. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.

Consultant, Atlanta Committee on the Olympic Games, Integrated Planning Group. Served as a member of a five person research team that conducted an assessment of crime and security at the 1996 Olympic Games.

Consultant, National Evaluation of the Youth Firearms Violence Initiative, Abt Associates. Served as a site coordinator in the Seattle and Salinas Police Departments for the assessment of this violence reduction initiative of the COPS Office, funded by the National Institute of Justice.

Consultant, Criminal Justice System Project, Center for Effective Public Policy. Served as the coordinator for data collection and analysis of this project that provided technical assistance to 10 jurisdictions over a three year period in the improvement of their correctional systems. Funded by the National Institute of Corrections.

Consultant, National Evaluation of Weed and Seed, Abt Associates. Served as a site coordinator for this NIJ funded evaluation of the Weed and Seed Program in eight sites across the country.

Consultant, Ohio Community Correctional Planning Project, Center for Effective Public Policy. Served as a technical consultant for this regional planning effort to implement community correctional strategies.

Advisor, Project on Domestic Violence in Michigan, Michigan Department of Community Health. Served on the Planning and Assessment Team of a variety of projects on domestic violence in Michigan including the creation of a surveillance system for domestic violence.

Consultant, United States Sentencing Commission. Conducted interviews and collaborated in the analysis for the qualitative assessment of the impact of the Federal Sentencing Guidelines.

Co-Principal Investigator, National Evaluation of Boys and Girls Club Weed and Seed Project, Evaluation of fifteen Boys and Girls club programs for at risk youth in public housing areas of Weed and Seed Programs. Funded by the National Institute of Justice (to University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee).

Consultant, Gangs and Organized Crime, Police Executive Research Forum. Principal consultant to this three site study of the relationship between participation in youth gangs and subsequent participation in organized criminal activity. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.

Consultant, State Criminal Justice Evaluation Capacity Building, Institute for Law and Justice, Co-director of this project to provide on site technical assistance to three participating states in conducting evaluation of criminal justice programs. Funded by the National Institute of Justice.

Co-Principal Investigator, Evaluation of Substance Abuse Programs for Offenders, Conducted this evaluation for the Michigan Department of Corrections on the impact of a substance abuse program designed to link institutional and community drug treatment for adult offenders.

Consultant, Community Research Associates, Designed an evaluation for the assessment of the drug abuse

prevention programs of the Texans' War on Drugs.

Site Coordinator, Resource Allocation in U.S. Attorney's Offices: Case Weighting Project, Institute for Law and Social Research. Coordinated data collection in the U.S. Attorney's Office in Chicago, IL and Detroit, MI in this U.S. Department of Justice project.

Site Coordinator, Commercial and Family Law Project, Public Sector Research. Participated in design of study and coordinated data collection for the Michigan site in this U.S. Department of Justice project.

Consultant, Community Research Center, University of Illinois. Served as project manager on several projects relating to the removal of juvenile offenders from facilities designed for adults.

Member, Correctional Reorganization Task Force. A member of a six person task force assembled by the Michigan Office of Management and Budget to study the administrative, operational, and physical reorganization of correctional institutions in Michigan.

Principal Investigator, Jail Removal Analysis, State of Colorado. A statewide study of the patterns of holding of juveniles in facilities designed for adult offenders and the fiscal impact of the holding of these youth in alternative placements. Conducted under the auspices of the Community Research Center, University of Illinois.

Evaluator, Jail Overcrowding and Pre-trial Release Project, Muskegon County, MI.

Evaluator, Integrated Criminal Apprehension Project, Pontiac, MI. Served as an advisor and participant in the evaluation of this project.

Evaluator, Juvenile Diversion Project, Jackson County, MI.

Evaluator, Delinquency Prevention Through Systems Change Project, Michigan Area Council, Boys Clubs of America.

Research Director, Volunteers in Juvenile Justice Project. Michigan Council on Crime and Delinquency.

REFERENCES WILL BE PROVIDED ON REQUEST.

02-23-09